

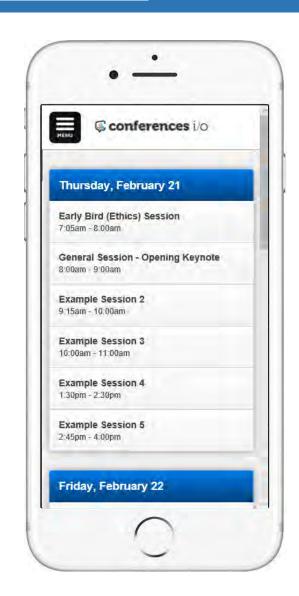
Session 023: Anatomy of a Deal: Infrastructure Investing and the Importance of ESG

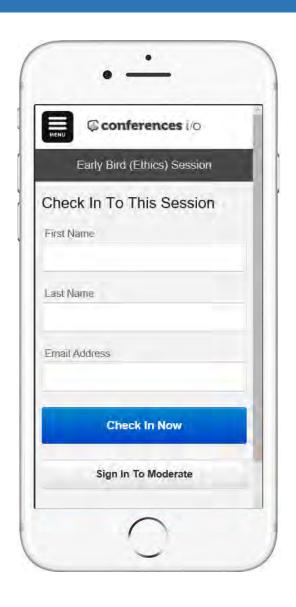
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Infrastructure: Anatomy of a Deal



October 28, 2019

Nilesh Patel, FCIA, FSA Vice President and Director TD Asset Management

Francisca Quinn, MSC Founder and President Quinn & Partners Inc. Craig Buckley, ACA
Vice President & Director
TD Asset Management

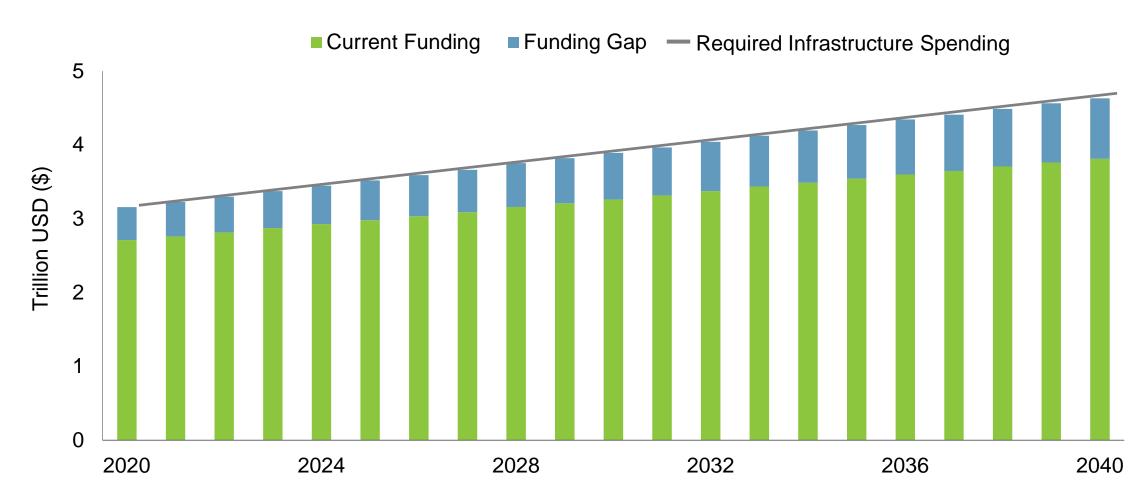
Matt Press, MBA
Vice President
Infrastructure Investments
TD Greystone Asset Management







Infrastructure Market Opportunity



Source: Oxford Economics and Global Infrastructure Hub, a G20 initiative. As of June 2018





Essential Physical Assets













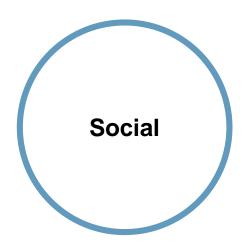




Example ESG Considerations In Infrastructure



- Regulatory compliance
- Climate change and resilience
- Greenhouse gas emissions
- Biodiversity



- Health and safety
- Supply chain management
- Indigenous and community relations



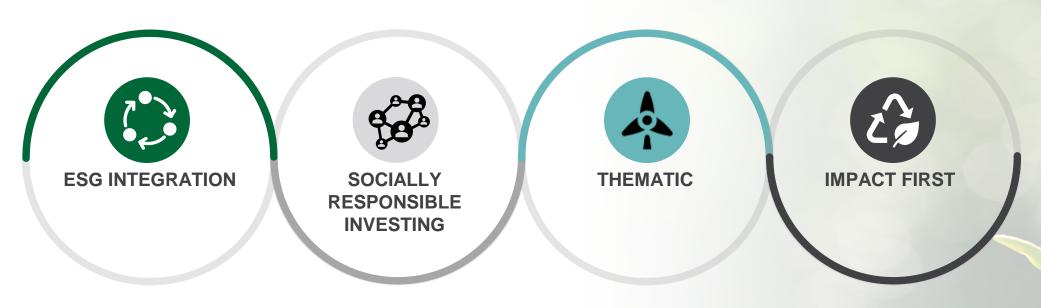
- Board independence and composition
- Ethical business conduct
- Whistleblower protection







ESG Investing Strategies



- ESG risks and opportunities systematically integrated into investment process
- Complement to financial analysis
- Negative and positive screening of ESG factors to align investment with specific values
- Sector or country restrictions

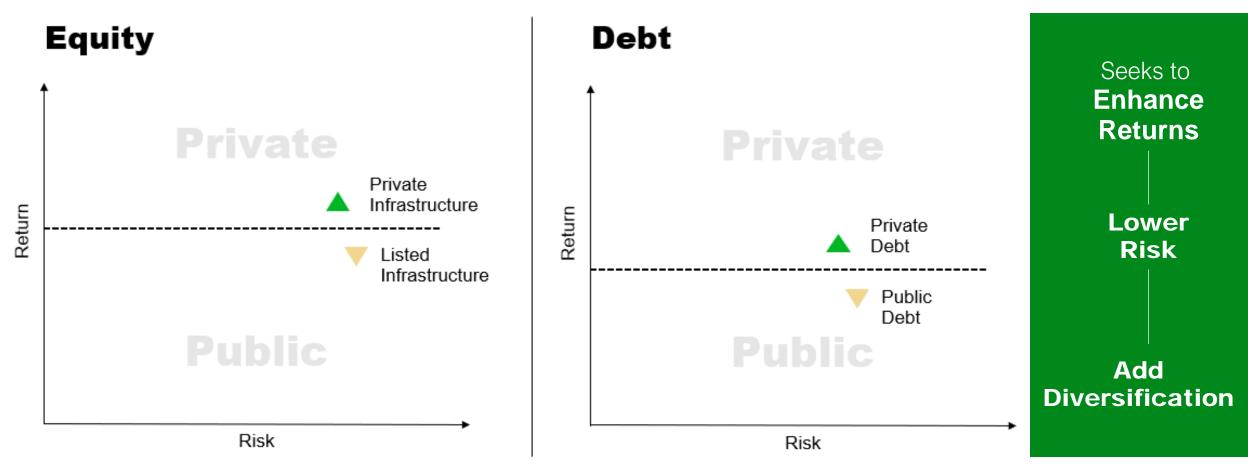
- Focus on ESG factors where social and environmental needs create commercial growth opportunity
- Focus on ESG factors where social and environmental needs may require financial return trade off

Source: Quinn & Partners adapted from Responsible Investment Association of Canada and Bridges Ventures Research.





Why Invest In Infrastructure?



The TD Greystone Infrastructure Strategy includes the Greystone Infrastructure Fund (Global Master) LP, the Greystone Infrastructure Fund (Canada) LP, and the Greystone Infrastructure Fund (Canada) LP II and is currently only offered through TD Greystone Asset Management. The Greystone Infrastructure Fund (Canada) LP is only offered to Canadian Institutional Investors. For more information on the strategies and products shown please visit Greystone.TD.com. For illustration purposes only. Source: TD Asset Management and TD Greystone Asset Management







Risk Management and Value Maximization Drivers For Infrastructure ESG Integration





Source: Quinn & Partners research





Compatible With Performance Empirical Evidence



Companies with high ESG ratings outperform the market benchmark (MSCI, Dow Jones, S&P)



Companies with good ESG performance have higher valuation multiples and profit margins



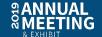
Companies that report transparently on most material ESG issues produce 5-6% higher annualized alpha



Companies with ESG track record are associated with fewer bankruptcies, less price volatility, downgrades and higher overall ROE

Sources: MSCI, Dow Jones, S&P, Boston Consulting Group, Harvard Business School, Bank of America Merrill Lynch







Anatomy of a Deal Wind Farms

Risk factors to consider

- Wind resource
- Turbine performance and reliability
- Power purchase agreement
- Counterparty creditworthiness
- Operations and maintenance
- Capital structure
- Shareholder governance
- Responsible contracting & supply chain
- Community relations & social license

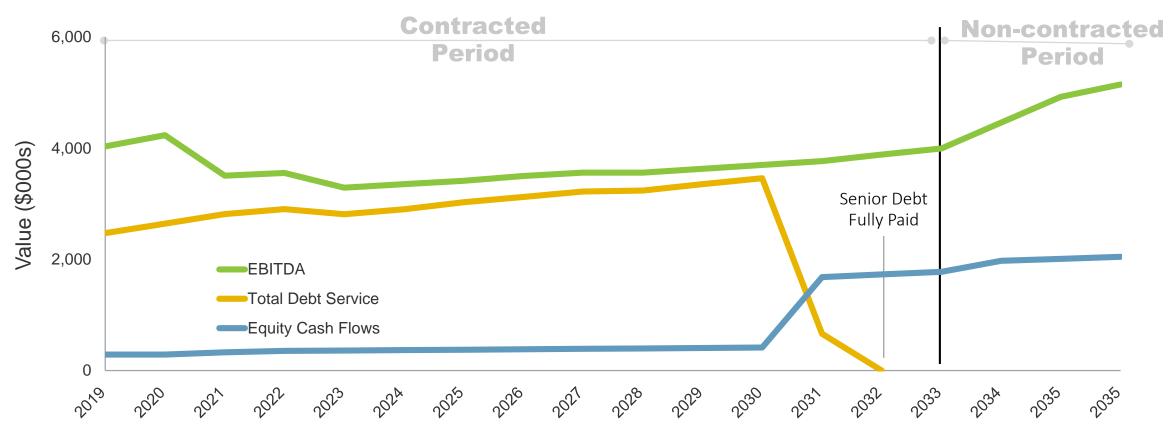








Return Profile



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Ballycadden Wind Farm







Portfolio Construction

- Renewable Energy
- Europe
- Core

Investment Fundamentals

- 24 MW operating wind farm
- 5+ years of stable operating performance
- 15-year power purchase agreement

Value Drivers

- Sourced on exclusivity basis
- Majority ownership with strong governance
- Strategic partnership with seller
- Growth platform targeting subsequent acquisitions in Ireland

The TD Greystone Infrastructure Strategy includes the Greystone Infrastructure Fund (Global Master) LP, the Greystone Infrastructure Fund (Canada) LP, and the Greystone Infrastructure Fund (Canada) LP II and is currently only offered through TD Greystone Asset Management. The Greystone Infrastructure Fund (Canada) LP is only offered to Canadian Institutional Investors. For more information on the strategies and products shown please visit Greystone. Source: TD Greystone Asset Management.







Transaction Process Equity







Underwriting Process Equity

Initial Deal Screening

Investment Committee Memorandum











Investment Overview

- Size and Return
- Portfolio Construction
- Key Value Drivers



- Risk Return Analysis
- Capital Structure

Asset Overview

- Business Model
- Technical Condition
- Historical Performance

Valuation

- DCF model & Comps
- Expected cash yield
- Downside sensitivities

ESG

- Due Diligence Toolkit
- Health & safety assessment
- Emissions calculator

External Advisors

Legal & Tax Structuring

Independent Engineer

Financial Due Diligence

Valuation

Market Consultants

Valuation Model

Purchase & Sale Agreement

Source: TD Greystone Asset Management.







Select Issues In Detail Equity Perspective

Risk

Impact

Mitigate

Wind Resource

 Volume risk if there is less wind

Power Purchase Agreement

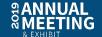
Contractual and counterparty risk

Turbine Performance

 Technical condition and operating life estimates

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Applicable Across Investment Process ESG Investment Integration

ESG governance and strategy

ESG research and due diligence

ESG monitoring and engagement

ESG reporting

Source: Quinn & Partners research





Hornsea 1







	7 -	
Iranca	Ction	Profile

Location	North Sea, UK	
Sponsor	50% Global Infrastructure Partners (GIP)	
Deal size	Fixed rate £1.1 billion Total deal £2.7 billion	
TDAM hold	Fixed rate debt £21.5 million	
Term	18 years	
Transaction source	Traditional dealer	
Closing date	November 2018	

Source: TD Private Debt PFT. Photo Source: DNVGL







Transaction Process Debt







Underwriting Process

Debt **Pre-Assessment** Credit Report Key Credit Risk **Covenant Quality ESG** Themes Assessment Assessment Detailed analysis Inclusion Business risk Scoring Summary of strengths Financial risk Peer Comparison Quality and challenges **External Advisors Technical Advisors Lender's Counsel Model Auditors Appraisers** Visibility Horizon **Credit Rating**

Source: TD Asset Management.





Select Issues In Detail Debt Perspective



Impact

Mitigate

Wind Resource

Volume risk if there is less wind

Power Purchase Agreement

Payment certainty

Construction

 Ability to complete project

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Source: TD Greystone Asset Management.







ESG Standards Principles For Responsible Investment (PRI)



- Global investor network
 - 2,515 signatories (Sep 2019)
 - 73 new in US 2019 (YTD)
 - 14 new in Canada 2019 (YTD)
 - USD \$89.7 trillion AUM
- Signatories commit to ESG integration

- Report on ESG integration practices
- Infrastructure investors report on:
 - Policy
 - ESG in investment and due diligence
 - ESG monitoring
 - Underlying asset ESG metrics







ESG Standards Real Assets Sustainability Benchmark (GRESB)



- Global standard for assessing ESG
- 2019 participation
 - 107 infra funds
 - 393 infra assets
 - USD \$935 bn AUM

- Two assessments
 - Fund Assessment Evaluates manager ESG practices
 - Assets Assessment Benchmarks infra assets ESG compared to like assets
- Used primarily by fund investors
 - Investors to evaluate managers and funds
 - Fund managers to monitor asset ESG performance



Source: GRESB Infrastructure, 2019



Key Takeaways

- Significant market opportunity as the world adds over \$80 trillion of infrastructure investment in the next 20 years
- ESG integration is about using information to actively manage risks and opportunities
- While complicated, a disciplined, active approach to private asset classes can yield better results







Biographies

Nilesh Patel, CFA, Vice President 23 years experience

Nilesh Patel joined TD Asset Management (TDAM) in April 2012. He is a member of the external distribution team and leads TDAM's institutional business development and marketing efforts in the U.S. Nilesh maintains ongoing dialogue with current and prospective clients to ensure that TDAM fully understands their current and evolving needs, and takes a proactive approach to providing investment solutions and operational excellence. Prior to joining TDAM, Nilesh spent 16 years with an HR consulting firm as a retirement consultant and relationship manager. His responsibilities included developing cost and risk mitigation strategies for some of the largest pension plans in the country. Nilesh has a Bachelor of Mathematics degree from the University of Waterloo and is also a Fellow of the Canadian Institute of Actuaries and Society of Actuaries. He also serves on committees within the North American actuarial profession.

Craig Buckley, ACA, Vice President & Director

19 years experience

Craig Buckley joined TD Asset Management Inc. (TDAM) in September 2015, and brings over 19 years of relevant experience in Canada, Europe and USA. He is responsible for TDAM's global investments in private debt, with a focus on originating and structuring infrastructure debt transactions. Prior to TDAM, Craig was co-head of Infrastructure for the North American team of a global bank with a specialist focus on the infrastructure and power sector. During this time, Craig was responsible for raising over \$2 billion in committed finance for public private partnership ("PPP" or "P3") projects in Canada. Craig also worked for a firm providing assurance, advisory and tax services in London, UK. Here, Craig was on the Project Finance/Infrastructure team where he structured and advised on a number of the early high profile P3 projects in the UK and European markets, across a wide variety of sectors. Craig is a Chartered Accountant and holds an MA (Hons) from the University of Cambridge.

Matt Press, MBA, Vice President

12 years experience

Matt Press is Vice President, Infrastructure Investments at TD Greystone Asset Management. He joined the firm in early 2015, and is responsible for origination, evaluation and monitoring of TD Greystone's infrastructure assets. Matt is also involved in business development activities and investor relations, and serves on the boards of several investments in TD Greystone's infrastructure portfolio including Silicon Ranch Corporation, WCSB Power Holdings LP, and Ballycadden Wind Farm. Matt recently led TD Greystone's acquisition of the \$1.7 billion Alberta PowerLine LP, the owner and operator of the Fort McMurray West Transmission Project, a 500km transmission line providing electric transmission service between the Edmonton and Fort McMurray regions. Matt holds an Honours Bachelor of Business Administration degree in Finance and a MBA from York University's Schulich School of Business. He currently sits on the Buildings and Property Sub-Committee of Mount Sinai Hospital and previously served as Board Chair of the Learning Disabilities Association of Toronto District

Francisca Quinn 20+ years experience

Francisca is the Founder and President of Quinn & Partners Inc. and is an experienced management and sustainability consultant. She leads an advisory team that supports leading North American investors and companies to integrate, manage, monitor and disclose ESG strategies. For many clients, Quinn & Partners supports portfolio managers to drive ESG progress and report transparently to LPs. Francisca has in-depth expertise about the ESG issues that matter in real asset sectors. Through her work among alternative asset managers, she is familiar with various approaches to integrate ESG and how ESG expectations are changing. Francisca has a MSc in economics and business administration from Stockholm School of Economics and has held several consulting roles at Oliver Wyman, the Carbon Trust (UK) and WSP. In 2014 and 2018 Francisca was recognized as a Clean50 honouree for her contributions to clean capitalism in Canada. In her spare time, Francisca contributes to the work of non-profits No9 and Swim Drink Fish.

As of September 25, 2019







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