# TRANSACTIONS OF SOCIETY OF ACTUARIES 1995 VOL. 47 

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

We have audited the accompanying statement of financial condition of the Society of Actuaries as of July 31, 1995 and 1994, and the related statements of revenues and expenses and changes in membership equity, and cash flows for the years then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Society's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.
We conducted our audits in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Society of Actuaries as of July 31, 1995 and 1994, and the results of its operations and cash flows for the years then ended in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.

[Signed] Selden, Fox and Associates, Ltd. Certified Public Accountants

September 15, 1995

## FINANCIAL REPORT <br> STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL CONDITION <br> ASSETS

|  |  | July 31, 1995 |  |  | July 31, 1994 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | General Fund | Restricted Fund | Total | General Fund | Restricted Fund | Total |
| $\bigcirc$ | Current Assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\xrightarrow{\sim}$ | Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 996,265 | \$1,222,107 | \$ 2,218,372 | \$ 239,386 | \$1,143,829 | \$ 1,383,215 |
|  | Investments | 1,602,873 |  | 1,602,873 | 3,719,023 |  | 3,719,023 |
|  | Accounts receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts of $\$ 35,000$ for 1995 and 1994 | 775,891 |  | 775,891 | 373,806 |  | 373,806 |
|  | Inventories | 304,685 |  | 304,685 | 213,134 |  | 213,134 |
|  | Prepaid experience studies expense | 158,836 |  | 158,836 | 177,013 |  | 177,013 |
|  | Other . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 282,984 |  | 282,984 | 228,107 |  | 228,107 |
|  | Total Current Assets | 4,121.534 | 1,222,107 | 5,343,641 | 4,950,469 | 1,143,829 | 6,094,298 |
|  | Equipment and leasehold improvements, at cost, less allowance for depreciation and amortization of $\$ 520,038$ ( $\$ 514,195$ in 1994) | 442,508 |  | 442,508 | 349,631 |  | 349,631 |
|  | Long-term investments . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 5,819,876 |  | 5,819,876 | 5,106,689 |  | 5,106,689 |
|  | Total Assets | \$10,383,918 | \$1,222,107 | \$11,606,025 | \$10,406,789 | \$1,143,829 | \$11,550,618 |

## STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL CONDITION—Continued LIABILITIES AND MEMBERSHIP EQUITY

|  |  | July 31, 1995 |  |  |  | July 31, 1994 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | General Fund |  | stricted Fund | Total | General Fund | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Restricted } \\ & \text { Fund } \end{aligned}$ | Total |
| $\stackrel{\sim}{4}$ | Current Liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Accounts payable and accrued expenses | \$ 2,069.612 | \$ | 98,567 | \$ 2,168,179 | \$ 1,622,806 | \$ 99,297 | \$ 1,722,103 |
|  | Deferred revenues ... | 2,009,294 |  |  | 2,009,294 | 1,818,729 |  |  |
|  | Accrued contribution to Society of Actuaries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Foundation |  |  |  |  | 500,000 |  | 500,000 |
|  | Total current liabilities | 4,078,906 |  | 98,567 | 4,177,473 | 3,941,535 | 99,297 | 4,040,832 |
|  | Membership equity | 6,305.012 |  | 123.540 | 7,428,552 | 6,465,254 | 1,044,532 | 7,509,786 |
|  | Total Liabilities and Membership Equity | \$10,383,918 |  | 222,107 | \$11,606,025 | \$10,406,789 | \$1,143,829 | \$11,550,618 |

See accompanying notes.

## STATEMENT OF REVENUES AND EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN MEMBERSHIP EQUITY

|  |  | For the Year Ended July 31, 1995 |  |  | For the Year Ended July 31, 1994 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | General Fund | Restricted Fund | Total | General Fund | Restricted Fund | Total |
| Revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Membership dues | \$ 3,265,679 | \$346,828 | \$ 3,612,507 | \$ 2,940,323 | \$320,416 | \$ 3,260,739 |
|  | Continuing education fees | 2,545,602 | 127,686 | 2,673,288 | 2,487,619 | 111,455 | 2,599,074 |
|  | Education and examination fees | 6,635,025 |  | 6,635,025 | 6,318,608 |  | 6,318,608 |
|  | Sale of publications | 70,678 | 5,251 | 75,929 | 88,718 | 5,576 | 94,294 |
|  | Experience studies | 577,363 |  | 577,363 | 594,451 |  | 594,451 |
|  | Income from allied organizations | 261,923 |  | 261,923 | 305,432 |  | 305,432 |
|  | Investment income | 532,636 | 43,115 | 575,751 | 461,081 | 27,953 | 489,034 |
|  | Contributions |  | 62,865 | 62,865 |  | 55,325 | 55,325 |
|  | Other | 115,690 |  | 115,690 | 104,259 |  | 104,259 |
|  | Total Revenues | 14,004,596 | 585,745 | 14,590,341 | 13,300,491 | 520,725 | 13,821,216 |
| $\stackrel{\omega}{\alpha}$ | Operating expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Salaries and related expenses | 4,791,661 |  | 4,791,661 | 4,386,447 |  | 4,386,447 |
|  | Printing | 1,394,993 | 70,074 | 1,465,067 | 1,392,665 | 71,318 | 1,463,983 |
|  | Travel and honoraria | 2,154,781 | 106,409 | 2,261,190 | 2,207,025 | 115,140 | 2,322,165 |
|  | Postage and mailing | 1,139,778 | 88,343 | 1,228,121 | 1,191,743 | 75,497 | 1,267,240 |
|  | Grading services/course development | 533,200 |  | 533,200 | 512,744 |  | 512,744 |
|  | Exam Centers | 144,855 |  | 144,855 | 141,313 |  | 141,313 |
|  | Fellowship Admission Course and intensive seminars | 435,919 |  | 435,919 | 458,749 |  | 458,749 |
|  | Cost of calculators sold | 108,898 |  | 108,898 | 115,230 |  | 115,230 |
|  | Rent | 648,582 |  | 648,582 | 605,978 |  | 605,978 |
|  | Office stationery, supplies and maintenance | 143,729 | 7,282 | 151,011 | 96,400 |  | 96,400 |
|  | Program supplies and services | 326,976 | 9,993 | 336,969 | 312,824 | 6,731 | 319,555 |
|  | Computer | 136,214 |  | 136,214 | 100,496 |  | 100,496 |
|  | Public relations/strengthening profession | 46,905 |  | 46.905 | 101,658 |  | 101,658 |
|  | Telephone | 143,194 | 7,831 | 151,025 | 129,941 | 8,210 | 138,151 |
|  | Professional fees | 167,561 |  | 167,561 | 257,234 |  | 257,234 |
|  | Depreciation-books | 40,778 |  | 40,778 | 44,988 |  | 44,988 |
|  | Depreciation-equipment | 52,303 |  | 52,303 | 49,758 |  | 49,758 |
|  | Insurance | 59,931 |  | 59,931 | 44,343 |  | 44,343 |
|  | Wharton seminar | 104,183 |  | 104,183 |  |  |  |
|  | Research projects | 262,261 | 70,583 | 332,844 | 212,217 | 63,592 | 275,809 |

## STATEMENT OF REVENUES AND EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN MEMBERSHIP EQUITY—Continued

|  |  | or the Year Ended July 31, 1995 |  |  |  |  | For the Year Ended July 31, 1994 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | General Fund |  | Restricted Fund | Total |  | General Fund |  | Restricted Fund | Total |  |
|  | Experience studies | \$ | 474,935 | \$ | \$ | 474,935 | \$ | 538,351 | \$ |  | \$ 538,351 |
|  | Other research expenses |  | 12,500 |  |  | 12,500 |  | 12,000 |  |  | 12,000 |
|  | College/university initiative |  | 72,628 | 100,049 |  | 172,677 |  | 70,758 | 81,732 |  | 152,490 |
|  | Government employee travel |  | 6,911 |  |  | 6,911 |  | 7,766 |  |  | 7.766 |
|  | Library |  | 42,305 |  |  | 42,305 |  | 49,899 |  |  | 49,899 |
|  | Student Newsletter |  | 25,734 |  |  | 25,734 |  | 35,321 |  |  | 35,321 |
|  | Bulletin Board |  | 12,693 | 3,750 |  | 16,443 |  | 15,880 |  |  | 15,880 |
|  | Actuarial Standards Board/Actuarial Board for Counseling and Discipline courses |  | (475) |  |  | (475) |  | 5,698 |  |  | 5,698 |
|  | International relations |  | 22,674 |  |  | 22,674 |  | 23,121 | 16,864 |  | 39,985 |
| $\bigcirc$ | SOA Foundation expenses |  | 269,226 |  |  | 269,226 |  |  |  |  |  |
| U | Administration fee |  |  | 42,057 |  | 42,057 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Miscellaneous |  | 165,342 | 366 |  | 165,708 |  | 128,569 | 1,040 |  | 129,609 |
|  | Total operating expenses |  | 13,941,175 | 506,737 |  | 14,447,912 |  | 13,249,116 | 440,124 |  | 13,689,240 |
|  | Revenues over operating expenses |  | 63,421 | 79,008 |  | 142,429 |  | 51,375 | 80,601 |  | 131,976 |
|  | Other income (expense): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Contribution to Society of Actuaries Foundation |  | $(53,663)$ |  |  | $(53,663)$ |  | $(500,000)$ |  |  | $(500,000)$ |
|  | Sales tax assessment |  | $(170,000)$ |  |  | $(170,000)$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Recognition of deferred rent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Deferred rent shared with CCA and AAA |  |  |  |  |  |  | $(55,912)$ |  |  | (55,912) |
|  | Revenues over (under) expenses |  | $(160,242)$ | 79,008 |  | (81,234) |  | 320,407 | 80,601 |  | 401,008 |
|  | Membership equity, beginning of the year |  | 6,465,254 | 1,044,532 |  | 7,509,786 |  | 6,144,847 | 963,931 |  | 7,108,778 |
|  | Membership equity, end of the year |  | 6,305,012 | \$1,123,540 |  | 7,428,552 |  | 6,465,254 | \$1,044,532 |  | \$7,509,786 |

See accompanying notes.

## STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

|  |  | For the Year Ended July 31, 1995 |  |  |  |  |  | For the Year Ended July 31, 1994 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | General Fund | Restricted Fund |  | Total |  | General Fund |  | Restricted Fund |  | Total |  |
| Cash flows from Operating Activities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Revenue over (under) expenses . | \$ | $(160,242)$ | \$ | 79,008 | \$ | $(81,234)$ | \$ | 320,407 | \$ | 80,601 | \$ | 401,008 |
| Adjustments to reconcile revenue over (under) expenses to net cash provided by operating activities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Depreciation and amortization Accrued rent |  | 99,695 |  |  |  | 99,695 |  | $\begin{gathered} 83,172 \\ (942,796) \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 83,172 \\ (942,796) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Loss on sale of equipment |  | 1,184 |  |  |  | 1,184 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Amortization and accretion of investment discounts and premiums |  | 46,369 |  |  |  | 46,369 |  | 79,755 |  |  |  | 79,755 |
|  | Changes in certain working capital items: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\underset{\substack{0 \\ \hline}}{ }$ | Net accounts receivable |  | $(402,085)$ |  |  |  | $(402,085)$ |  | $(190,943)$ |  |  |  | $(190,943)$ |
|  | Inventory |  | $(91,551)$ |  |  |  | $(91,551)$ |  | $(16,138)$ |  |  |  | (16,138) |
|  | Prepaid experience studies |  | 18,177 |  |  |  | 18,177 |  | 79,139 |  |  |  | 79,139 |
|  | Other current assets |  | $(54,877)$ |  |  |  | $(54,877)$ |  | 132,877 |  |  |  | 132,877 |
|  | Accounts payable and accrued expenses |  | $(53,194)$ |  | (730) |  | $(53,924)$ |  | 244,624 |  | 78,941 |  | 323,565 |
|  | Deferred revenues and advances . . . . |  | 190,565 |  |  |  | 190,565 |  | $(28,466)$ |  |  |  | $(28,466)$ |
|  | Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities |  | $(405,959)$ |  | 78,278 |  | $(327,681)$ |  | $(238,369)$ |  | 159,542 |  | $(78,827)$ |
| Cash flows from Investing Activities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Purchase of property and equipment |  | (195,641) |  |  |  | (195,641) |  | $(156,389)$ |  |  |  | $(156,389)$ |
|  | Proceeds from sale of equipment |  | 1,885 |  |  |  | 1,885 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Investment purchases |  | $(2,343,406)$ |  |  |  | 2,343,406) |  | $(2,477,885)$ |  |  |  | $(2,477,885)$ |
|  | Proceeds from maturity of investments |  | 3,700,000 |  |  |  | 3,700,000 |  | 1,100,000 |  |  |  | 1,100,000 |
|  | Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities |  | 1,162,838 |  |  |  | 1,162,838 |  | $(1,534,274)$ |  |  |  | (1,534,274) |
|  | Net increase (decrease) |  | 756,879 |  | 78,278 |  | 835,157 |  | $(1,772,643)$ |  | 159,542 |  | $(1,613,101)$ |
|  | Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the year |  | 239,386 |  | 143,829 |  | 1,383,215 |  | 2,012,029 |  | 984,287 |  | 2,996,316 |
|  | Cash and cash equivalents, end of the year | \$ | 996,265 |  | 222,107 |  | 2,218,372 | \$ | 239,386 |  | 143,829 |  | 1,383,215 |

See accompanying notes.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## NOTE I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Organization and Purpose. The Society of Actuaries is an educational, research, and professional membership organization primarily for actuaries in Canada and the United States. Its objectives are to advance the knowledge of actuarial science and to promote the maintenance of high standards of competence and conduct within the actuarial profession.

Cash and Cash Equivalents. The Society considers all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

Inventories. Inventories are stated at the lower of cost, determined on the first-in, firstout method, or market.

Experience Studies. Approximately annually, the Society conducts various experience studies for use by its members. Expenses in connection with the compilation of these studies are charged to a prepaid account. The following fiscal year insurance companies and other commercial employers of actuaries are assessed for these and other related expenses, at which time the prepaid account is relieved by charging expense.

Property and Equipment. Acquisitions, improvements and replacements of major assets are capitalized at cost. Depreciation and amortization are computed on the straightline method based on the estimated useful lives of the assets or the terms of the leases.

Membership Dues. Dues are deferred and recognized as income on a pro rata basis over the Society's membership period.

NOTE 2. INVESTMENTS
Investments, which are stated at amortized cost, consist of the following:

|  | 1995 |  | 1994 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Amortized Cost | Market Value | Amortized Cost | Market Value |
| Short-term: |  |  |  |  |
| United States Treasury notes | \$1,600,873 | \$1,629,733 | \$3,719,023 | \$3,731,950 |
| Corporate bond | 2, 2,000 | $\begin{array}{r}1,62,000 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |  |
|  | 1,602,873 | 1,631,733 | 3,719,023 | 3,731,950 |
| Long-term: |  |  |  |  |
| United States Treasury |  |  |  |  |
| notes | \$5,457,810 | \$5,507,758 | \$4,966,889 |  |
| Corporate bond | 9,948 | 9,450 | 11,945 | $11,463$ |
| S\&P Depository Receipts | 292,609 | 347,975 | 109,266 | 110,100 |
| Toronto 35 Index Fund | 59,509 | 63,450 | 18,589 | 19,050 |
|  | 5,819,876 | 5,928,633 | 5,106,689 | 5,028,412 |
|  | \$7,422,749 | \$7,560,366 | \$8,825,712 | \$8,760,362 |

NOTE 3. MEMBERSHIP EQUITY
General Fund. General Fund membership equity at July 31, 1995 and 1994 is as follows:

|  | July 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1995 | 1994 |
| General Fund: |  |  |
| Board designated for research development | \$ 93,112 | \$ 93,112 |
| Unrestricted, undesignated | 6,211,900 | 6,372,142 |
|  | \$6,305,012 | \$6,465,254 |

Restricted Fund. The Society has restricted funds for contributions for educational awards, a minority recruitment program and Special Interest Sections. Disbursements to support these programs are made upon the authorization of the committee or section chairperson. The fund balances at July 31, 1995 and 1994 of the various restricted funds are as follows:

| Educational Award Fund | $\$$ | 15,076 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Minority recruitment | 28,240 | 15,476 |
|  | $-43,316$ | 47,984 |
|  |  | 63,460 |
| Special interest sections: | 19,939 | 12,623 |
| Actuary of the Future | 64,360 | 57,243 |
| Computer science | 7,391 | 5,934 |
| Education and research | 169,714 | 114,609 |
| Financial reporting | 24,779 | 19,299 |
| Futurism | 188,243 | 184,536 |
| Health insurance | 21,584 | 22,125 |
| International | 146,380 | 145,208 |
| Investment | 35,036 | 35,051 |
| Nontraditional marketing | 151,799 | 131,283 |
| Pension | 172,457 | 164,165 |
| Product development | 66,337 | 79,535 |
| Reinsurance | 12,205 | 9,461 |
| Smaller Insurance Company | $\underline{1,080,224}$ | 981,072 |
|  | $\underline{\$ 1,123,540}$ | $\underline{\$ 1,044,532}$ |
| Total | $\underline{=}$ |  |

## NOTE 4. EQUIPMENT AND LEASEHOLD IMPROVEMENTS

A summary of equipment and leasehold improvements at July 31 follows:

|  | 1995 | 1994 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Office equipment | \$491,471 | \$465,724 |
| Computer equipment | 394,972 | 321,999 |
| Truck | 20,165 | 20,165 |
| Leasehold improvements | 55,938 | 55.938 |
|  | 962,546 | 863.826 |
| Less accumulated depreciation | 520,038 | 514,195 |
|  | \$442,508 | \$349,631 |

## NOTE 5. LEASE COMMITMENTS

The Society occupies office space under a renegotiated lease agreement through 2008 that includes an agreed-upon $2.7 \%$ increase per year and escalation clauses to cover future increases in operating costs above base year costs. The Society also leases warehouse space under a lease agreement through 1998 that includes an agreed-upon $2 \%$ increase per year.

As of July 31, 1995, future minimum rental commitments, exclusive of executory costs such as real estate taxes and operating expenses, for these noncancelable leases are as follows:

| 1996 | $\$ 394,000$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| 1997 | 405,000 |
| 1998 | 416,000 |
| 1999 | 400,000 |
| 2000 | 411,000 |
| $2001-2008$ | $\mathbf{3 , 7 2 6 , 0 0 0}$ |
|  | $\$ 5,752,000$ |

The prior lease provided for a period of free rent through 1993, the effects of which were recognized over the lease term on a straight-line basis. Effective with the signing of the new lease, the balance of the deferred rent $(\$ 824,944)$ was taken into income in 1994, and $\$ 55,912$ was returned to the Conference of Consulting Actuaries (CCA) and the American Academy of Actuaries (AAA) that utilize space within the Society's office.

## NOTE 6. RETIREMENT PLAN

All employees of the Society, subject to minimum eligibility requirements, are covered by a tax deferred annuity program. The Society contributes $10 \%$ of the employees' basic salaries, up to the maximum allowable under IRS guidelines. The employees may contribute amounts up to the limitation as defined in the Internal Revenue Code. Contributions are applied to purchase tax deferred annuity contracts from insurance companies. The Society's policy is to fund retirement costs accrued. Pension expense for the years ended July 31, 1995 and 1994 was $\$ 349,172$ and $\$ 303,719$, respectively.

## NOTE 7. INCOME TAXES

The Society is qualified as a tax-exempt organization under Section $501(\mathrm{cc})(3)$ of the Internal Revenue Code. During 1995, the Socicty paid and expensed $\$ 12,429$ for unrelated business income taxes. The income tax liability for 1994 amounted to $\$ 3,429$ and was paid during 1995.

## NOTE 8. RESEARCH COMMITMENTS

The Society has outstanding commitments of $\$ 469,300$ to outside individuals or organizations for research projects in progress or about to begin. Of this amount, various Sections of the Society have agreed to contribute up to $\$ 100,900$ toward these projects.

## NOTE 9. SOCIETY OF ACTUARIES FOUNDATION AND ACTUARIAL EDUCATION AND RESEARCH FUND (AERF)

The Society of Actuaries Foundation (Foundation) was created July 25, 1994. During the fiscal year ending July 31, 1994, the Society had approved and accrued an unconditional contribution of $\$ 500,000$ as seed money for the Foundation as a pledge of support towards continuing education and research. The Society has also made a commitment to provide a dollar-for-dollar matching funds challenge up to an additional $\$ 500,000$. During 1995, the Society matched $\$ 53,663$ in contributions to the Foundation.

All administrative costs of the Foundation are currently provided for in the Society's budget. In 1995, the Society paid direct expenses of $\$ 269,226$ on behalf of the Foundation and allocated expenses of $\$ 179,700$.

The Society also allocated expenses of $\$ 21,300$ for staff efforts to support AERF. Allocated expenses, in both cases, consist mostly of salary, fringe benefits and occupancy costs. The Society did not allocate any expenses to the Foundation or AERF in 1994.

## NOTE 10. SALES TAX AUDIT

The Illinois Department of Revenue has completed a sales and use tax audit of the Society for the period July 1981 through December 1994. As a consequence of this audit, the Department has proposed a deficiency against the Society for its sales of publications and other items. The Society disagrees with the deficiency findings and intends to contest the proposed assessment with the Department. If the maximum deficiency, which has been accrued, is upheld, the tax liability, together with interest and penalties, would total approximately $\$ 170,000$.

At this time, it is impossible to predict whether a negotiated settlement will occur, or the likelihood of success if there is an appeal to the state courts.

NOTE 11. NEW ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS
The Financial Accounting Standards Board has issued Statements Number 116 and 117. Statement 116 is entitled "Accounting for Contributions Received and Contributions Made" and will require that contributions received, including unconditional promises to
give, are recognized on the accrual basis of accounting. Statement 117 is entitled "Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Organizations" and will require the financial statements to be reformatted to focus on the entity as a whole, rather than by funds; and to present balances and transactions according to the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. The requirements of these statements will need to be applied no later than fiscal year July 31, 1996. The effects of adopting these statements have not yet been determined.

## NOTE 12. RECLASSIFICATIONS

Certain items in the prior-year financial statements have been reclassified to conform with the current-year presentation. These reclassifications had no effect on net income or membership equity.

