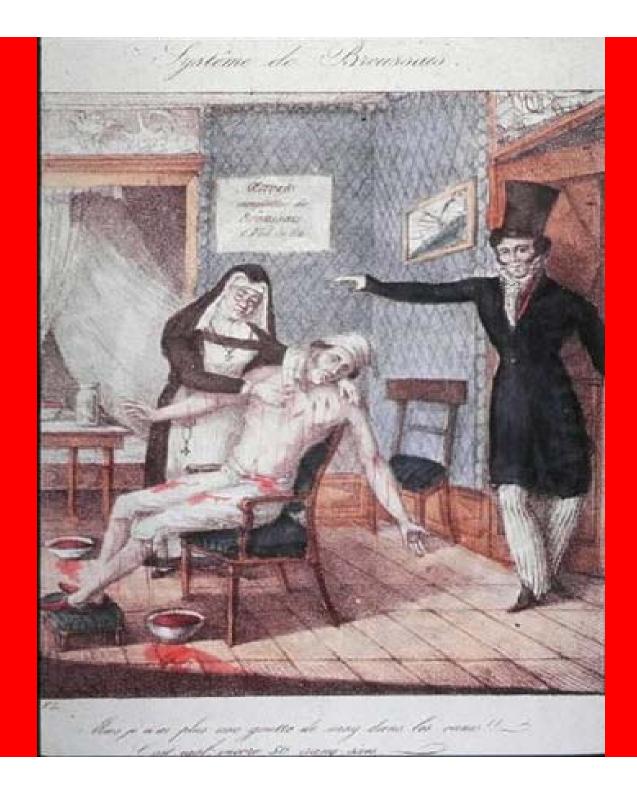


Role of Research in Industry Assurant, Inc James R. Grana, Ph.D.





Missing



- Empirical Evidence
 Scientific Method
- Measurement
- Objective Information
- Analysis of Data

Business Decision Making Models

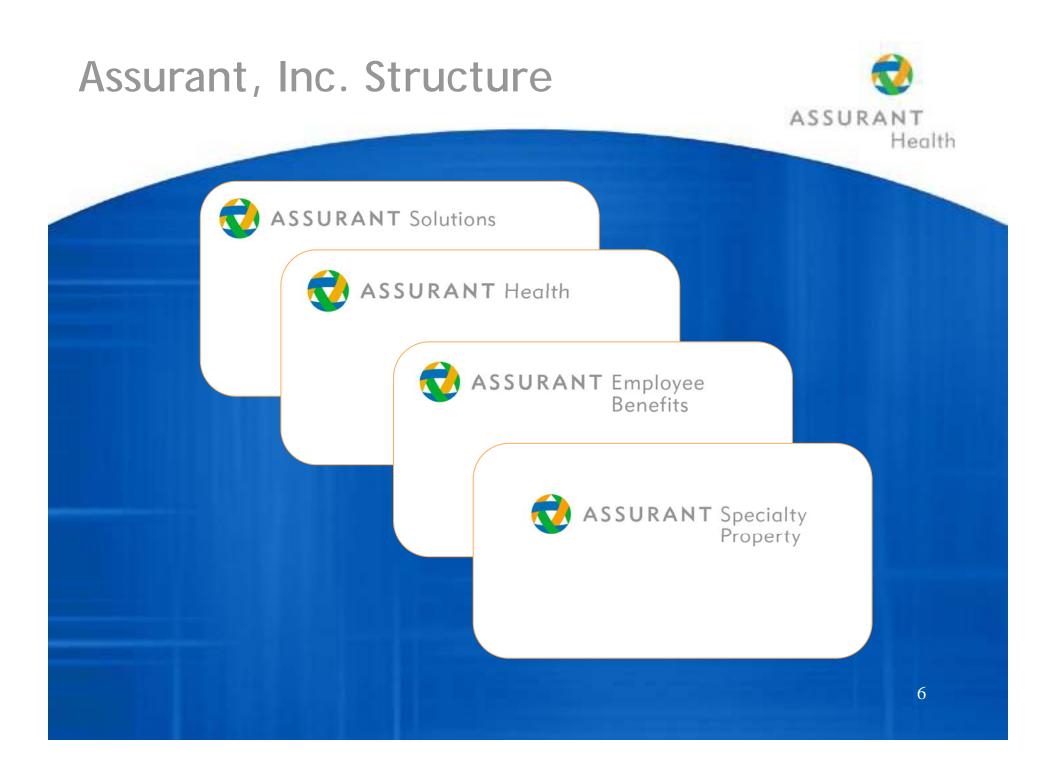


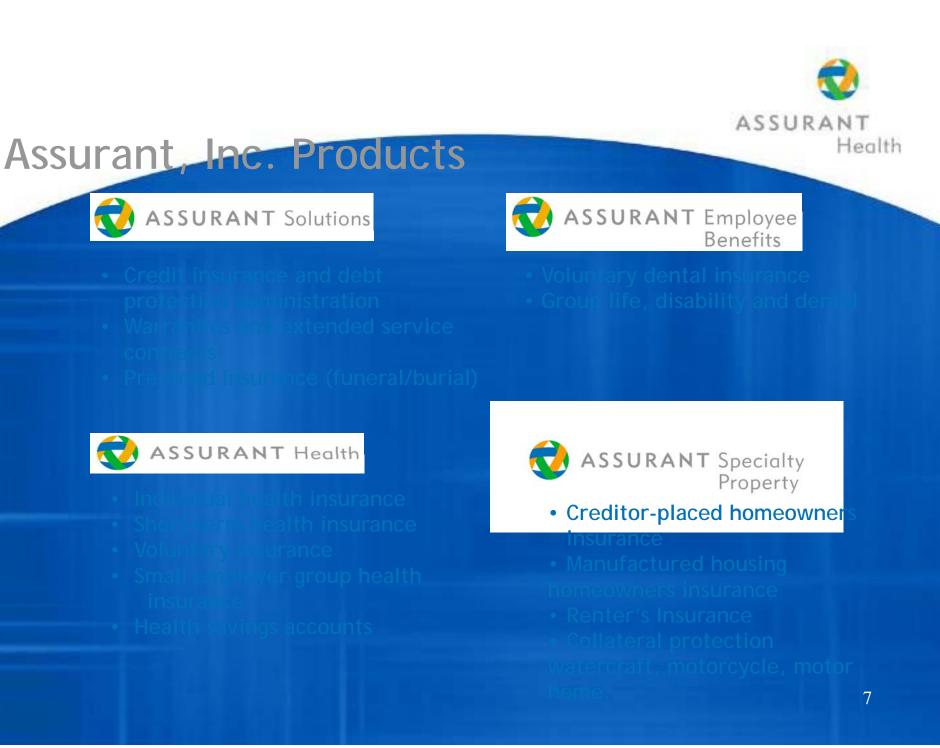
Instinctive

- No Data Required
- Subjective
- Not Scientific (Tradition, Anecdote, Folklore and Legends)
- Confidence Level is not Quantifiable
- More Risk

Information Driven

- Requires Appropriate Data
- Objective
- Scientific (Evidence-Based)
- Confidence Level is Often Quantifiable
- Less Risk





Business Data & Informatics

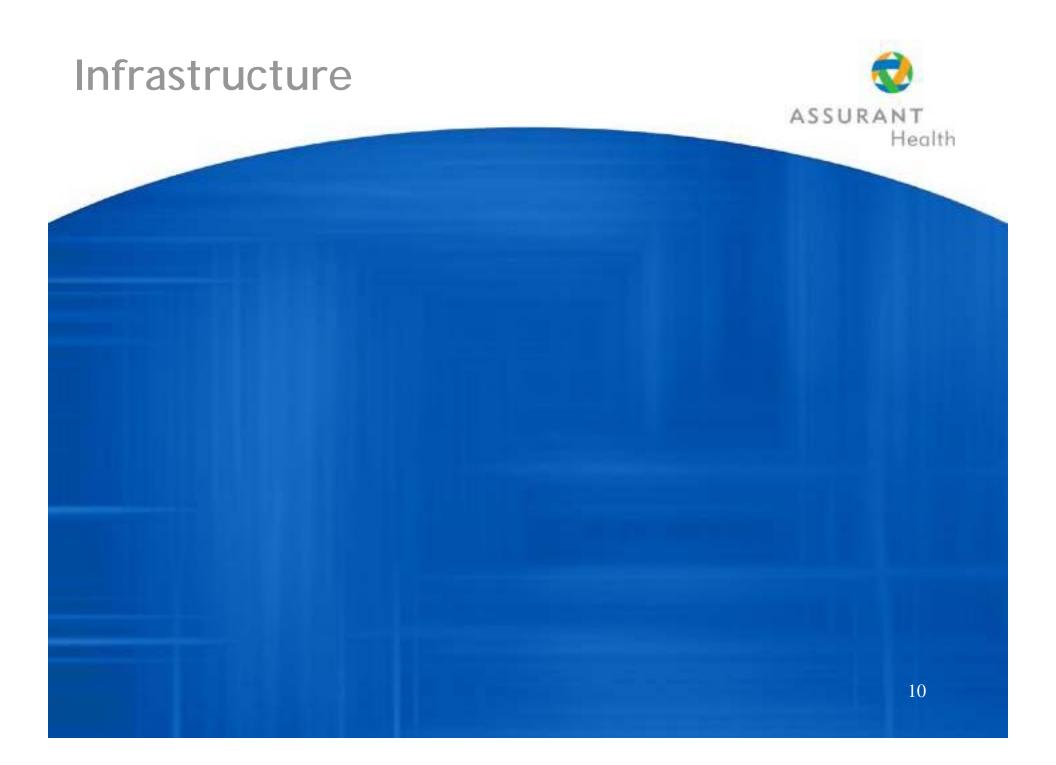


Infrastructure Reporting and Tool Development Advanced Analytics

BDI Human Capital



25 Staff Members
PHD, MS, MA, and MBA Trained Analysts
FSA / ASA Actuaries



SAS Server Hardware



IBM xSeries 460 Server (Machine Type 88722RU)
16 Intel Xeon MP CPUs - 3.0 GHz each
9.5 GB RAM Memory
4.2 TB Disk
2.3 TB Archival Storage in Use

SAS BI Server Software



Base SAS

- SAS/STAT
- SAS/ETS
- SAS/GRAPH
- SAS/IntrNet
- SAS/CONNECT
- SAS/ACCESS Interfaces to
 - Oracle
 - OLE DB (e.g., Microsoft SQL Server)
 - PC Files (Excel, Access, CSV, etc.)¹²



Age Lifestyle Income Morgage Rate Car You Drive Wine Connoisseur Political Party Height & Weight Mail Orderer Suburb Dweller Occupation Fitness Guru Marital Status Language Preference Education Levels Camper Home Square Footage Cell Phone Usage Gender Number of Kids Glasses vs. Contacts

Health

Sample of External Data Sources



 Acxiom Corporation - provider of demographic and lifestyle variable a household level.

 InfoUsa - business centric data including Credit.net a real time business lookup

•Claritas, Prime Location- US demographics for individuals and businesses with mapping capabilities.

•TransUnion - individual credit data for analysis

•FMG - Detailed listings and contact information of licensed agents

• Discovery - Detailed listings and contact information of licensed agents

•BLS -Bureau of Labor and Statistics

Census Bureau - National Census Data

Reporting and Tool Development



 Actuarial Loss Ratios Actual to Expected Sales Geographic Campaign Lapse Geographic

Advanced Analytics



- Intervention Evaluation
- Predictive Modeling
 - Clinical Interventions
 - Marketing Interventions
 - Risk (at multiple levels of aggregation)
- Compensation Systems
- Staffing Models
- Forecasting
- Risk Assessment and early warning
- Web Analytics

BDI Can Help Answer Questions With Objective Information:



- Who is likely to buy (and what are their characteristics)?
- Who should we target?
- Did we meet our goals?
- Are we getting closer to meeting our goals?
- What markets are hot?
- What are the leading indicators for sales trends?
- What processes are and are not working?
- How do we quantify value, risk, and other phenomenon?
- Did the intervention work? If so, how well did it work?

Central Trends



Data availability (Still 80% of effort) • Processing power and storage space More methods Traditional Stats (Regressions) Web Analytics Advanced Status (PCA, SEM etc) Many more consultants (strong and weak) Balance between methodological complexity / accuracy and business understanding / acceptance

Common Methods Used



- Linear Regression
- Logistic Regression
- Auto-Regression
- Cluster Analysis
- Factor Analysis
- Discriminant Analysis

- CHAID
- Survival Analysis
- Hypothesis Testing
- Sampling Design
- Actuarial Models
- Cross Validation

Research Results and Capabilities are Not Fully Leveraged



- \$\$ Cost
- Time Cost
- Confidence of Decision Maker
- Complexity
- Ignorance
- Negative Previous Experience

Analytical Approaches



Outsource

- Centralize Internally
- Decentralize Internally

Internal or External Resources



- Familiarity with Business
- Familiarity with Data
- Familiarity with Methods
- Investment in Staff
- Time Pressures
- Applicability to Other Projects
- Bench Strength

Analytical Paternalism



- Data and software availability to noncore
- Training
- Increased use
- Increased misuse

