## Older Age Mortality Analysis

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Annual Meeting \& Exhibit

# Older Age 2002-09 Data 

## Background 2002-2009 Dataset

- 2015 VBT / 2017 CSO
- Graduated 2002-09 experience
- Older age aspects
- Mortality patterns
- Issue amount patterns
- Select duration patterns


## 2002 - 09 Mortality: Durations 1 to 5



## Mortality: Durations 1 to 5 by Amount of Insurance

 (Issue Ages 65+)

## Mortality by Amount by Duration Group



## Durations 1 to 5 Mortality by Smoking Status



## Non-Smoker Mortality by Gender



## Male Non-Smoker Experience



## Female Non-Smoker Experience



## Plan Distribution by Face Amount

(Issue Ages 65+)

Policy Years Exposed
Policy Years Exposed by Plan Type and Face Amount Band


## Plan Distribution by Duration <br> (Issue Ages 65+)

Policy Years Exposed
Policy Years Exposed by Plan Type and Duration Band


## Average Non-Smoker Policy Size by Gender

Face Amount
Non-Smoker Average Face Amount for Durations 1 to 5


## Average Policy Size: High Face Amount NonSmoker Policies

Face Amount Non-Smoker Face Amounts \$100,000 and Above; Average Face Amount for Durations 1 to 5


## Average Policy Size: Male Non-Smoker

Face Amount
Male Non-Smoker Average Face Amount by Duration Band


## Average Policy Size: Female Non-Smoker



## Number of Policies by Gender

Policy Years Exposed
Non-Smoker Policies Exposed for Durations 1 to 5


## Number of Policies: High Face Amount NonSmoker Policies



## Percent of Policies Exposed by Gender High Face Amount Non-Smoker Policies

Face Amounts \$100,000 and Above; Percentage Policies Exposed for Durations 1 to 5

$■$ Female No. of Policies Exposed 100K to 1M ■ Female No. of Policies Exposed 1M+
■ Male No. of Policies Exposed 100K to 1M ■ Male No. of Policies Exposed 1M+

## Average Policy Size by Plan



## Observations

- Significant increase in policy size for older issue ages
- More extensive underwriting for higher policy sizes and issue ages may be a significant driver of the observed decreases in $A / E$ ratios as issue age increases
- Possible widow effects
- Universal Life has higher average face amount compared to other plan types

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# Older Age <br> 2009-13 Data 

## 2002-09 Study and 2009-13 Study



## 2009-13 Study Mortality Durations 1 to 5



## Mortality by Duration



## Nonsmoker Preferred Experience



## Nonsmoker Preferred by Gender



## Smoker Preferred Experience



## Smoker Preferred Experience by Attained Age

 (Issue Ages 65+)

## Preferred Male Non-Smoker Experience



## Preferred Female Non-Smoker Experience



## High Face Amount Mortality by Gender



## Level Term Experience



## 10 Year Anticipated Level Term by Gender



## Average Non-Smoker Preferred Face Amount

Face Amount Non-Smoker Preferred (Face Amount 100K+) Average Face Amount by Plan Type


## Average Male Non-Smoker Preferred Face Amount



## Average Female Non-Smoker Preferred Face Amount



## Non-Smoker Preferred Term, UL, and ULSG



## Non-Smoker Preferred Other Plan Types

Policy Years Exposed

Non-Smoker Preferred Face Amount 100K+: No. of Policy Years Exposed - Other Plans


## Observation

- Similar results as earlier period data
- More data available for later durations
- 2015 VBT A/E by Amount is closer to 100\% for older issue ages compared to 2008 VBT
- Most high face amount policies issued in preferred class structures
- Universal Life has highest average face amount
- Increase in demand for secondary guarantees


# Older Age: 2009-13 Data 2015VBT Select Period Analysis 

## Select Periods for 2015 VBT

| Issue Age | MALE | FEMALE | Issue Age | MALE | FEMALE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0-17 | 0 | 0 | 79 | 12 | 12 |
| 18-54 | 25 | 20 | 80-81 | 11 | 11 |
| 55 | 24 | 19 | 82 | 10 | 10 |
| 56-57 | 23 | 19 | 83 | 9 | 9 |
| 58-59 | 22 | 19 | 84-85 | 8 | 8 |
| 60-61 | 21 | 19 | 86 | 7 | 7 |
| 62-63 | 20 | 18 | 87 | 6 | 6 |
| 64-65 | 19 | 17 | 88-89 | 5 | 5 |
| 66-69 | 18 | 16 | 90 | 4 | 4 |
| 70-72 | 17 | 15 | 91 | 3 | 3 |
| 73-74 | 16 | 14 | 92-94 | 2 | 2 |
| 75 | 15 | 14 | 95 | 1 | 1 |
| 76 | 14 | 14 | 96+ | 0 | 0 |
| 77-78 | 13 | 13 |  |  |  |

## Male Non-Smoker Select Mortality <br> (Issue Ages 65+)

A/E Ratios

Non-Smoker Male Select Mortality: 2015VBT by Amount



## Female Non-Smoker Select Mortality

(Issue Ages 65+)


## Smoker Select Mortality

(Issue Ages 65+)

Smoker Select Mortality : 2015VBT by Amount

$250 \%$


## Select Mortality: Term, Universal Life, UL with Secondary Guarantees <br> (Issue Ages 65+)

Select Mortality by Plan: 2015VBT by Amount



## Select Mortality: Permanent, Variable Life, VL with Secondary Guarantees <br> (Issue Ages 65+)

Select Mortality by Plan: 2015VBT by Amount


## Permanent Plans: Ultimate Mortality



## Universal Life: Ultimate Mortality



## Observations

- Sparse data makes detailed analysis difficult, especially for durations beyond 10
- 2015 VBT reasonable fit to older age data
- Continued monitoring suggested for certain areas
- Large vs. very large policies
- Select to Ultimate transitions
- Male vs. Female patterns

