

EDUCATION COMMITTEE OF THE SOCIETY OF ACTUARIES (SOA)

INTRODUCTORY STUDY NOTE

EXAM SESSION: SPRING 2023

EXAM: RETIREMENT BENEFITS—DESIGN AND ACCOUNTING, U.S.

DATE: Friday, April 28, 2023; Time scheduled with Prometric Test Center

1. The examination will consist of four hours of written-answer questions worth 80 points.
2. The SOA has established a [recommended order for each fellowship track](#)

This order is NOT mandated. Each candidate will determine the appropriate sequence based on factors including readiness to sit for an exam, exam administration schedules, or study time available. However, the Education committees believe that these recommendations provide the most effective guide for candidate success. An examination/module may assume familiarity with material that is covered in any requirement that is recommended to come before that examination or module.

3. The Syllabus material includes textbooks, online readings, and the study notes listed in the Appendix. Study notes listed with an asterisk (*) will also be included in the Revision set of study notes. The Appendix also may contain additional important information regarding this exam. A complete listing of the Syllabus and Learning Objectives is located in this exam's home page on the SOA Web site.
4. Several [book distributors](#) carry some or all of the textbooks for the Society of Actuaries exams.
5. Any changes in the Syllabus for this exam will be published under "Updates" in this exam's home page on the SOA Web site.
6. [Past exams, solutions and case studies](#) are available on the SOA Web site.
7. A case study will be used as a basis for some questions on the examination. Be sure to answer the questions asked by referring to the case study. For example, if asked for advantages of a particular plan design to a company referenced in the case study, limit your response to the specifics for that company. Other advantages should not be listed as they are extraneous to the question and will result in no additional credit. Further, if they conflict with the applicable advantages, no credit will be given. Candidates are advised to familiarize themselves with the case study. An electronic copy will be included with the exam. Candidates will not be allowed to bring their study note copy of the case study into the examination room.
8. The candidate should be very familiar with the Learning Objectives. These Learning Objectives are the first ingredient in developing the syllabus and also guide the examination committee when writing questions. The Learning Objectives set out the cognitive level needed to pass this exam. You will notice that the candidates are expected to "analyze," "explain," "calculate," "describe," "apply," etc. While studying the syllabus material, candidates may want to refer back to the Learning Objectives to remain focused on the goals of the exam.

9. The examination questions for this exam will be based on the required readings for this exam. If a conflict exists (in definitions, terminology, etc.) between the readings for this exam and the readings for other exams, the questions should be answered on the basis of the readings for this exam.
10. Candidates may ONLY use these battery or solar-powered Texas Instruments models: BA-35, BA II Plus*, BAII Plus Professional*, TI-30Xa, TI-30X II* (IIS solar or IIB battery), and TI-30X MultiView* (XS solar or XB battery). Candidates may use more than one of the approved calculators during the examination.

Calculator instructions may not be brought into the exam room. During the exam, the calculator must be removed from its carrying case so the supervisor can confirm that it is an approved model. Candidates using a calculator other than the approved models will have their exams disqualified.

Candidates can purchase calculators directly from: [Texas Instruments](#), Attn: Order Entry, PO Box 650311, Mail Station 3962, Dallas, TX 75265, phone 800/842-2737.

The memory of the **BA II Plus, BA II Plus Professional, TI-30X II and TI-30X MultiView calculators will need to be cleared by the examination supervisor upon the candidate's entrance to the examination room.*

11. A list of various [seminars/workshops](#) and [study manuals](#) appears on the SOA Web site. These seminars/workshops and study manuals do not reflect any official interpretation, opinion, or endorsement of the Society of Actuaries or its Education Committee.

Please note that the Education Committee expects candidates to read the material cited in the *Syllabus* and to use other material as a complement to the primary sources rather than a substitution for them.

12. The Society of Actuaries provides study notes to persons preparing for this examination. They are intended to acquaint candidates with some of the theoretical and practical considerations involved in the various subjects. While varying opinions are presented where appropriate, limits on the length of the material and other considerations sometimes prevent the inclusion of all possible opinions. These study notes do not, however, represent any official opinion, interpretation or endorsement of the Society of Actuaries. The Society is grateful to the authors for their contributions in preparing study notes.

The American Academy of Actuaries, the Canadian Institute of Actuaries, the Conference of Consulting Actuaries, and the Society of Actuaries jointly sponsor various examinations administered by the Society of Actuaries.

APPENDIX

Study notes for this exam

Code	Title
DA-102-13	Evaluating the Design of Private Pension Plans: Costs and Benefits of Risk-Sharing
DA-110-13	Integration with Social Security
DA-114-13	Risk Management and Public Plan Retirement Systems
DA-115-13	Private Pensions: Alternative Approaches Could Address Retirement Risks Faced by Workers but Pose Trade-offs
DA-132-13†	Chapters 1, pp. 4-11 and 5 of <i>Pension Policy: The Search for Better Solutions</i>
DA-136-17	Selection of Actuarial Assumptions
DA-139-21	ASOP 35: Selection of Demographic and Other Noneconomic Assumptions for Measuring Pension Obligations
DA-140-21	ASOP 27: Selection of Economic Assumptions for Measuring Pension Obligations
DA-142-15	ASOP 4: Measuring Pension Obligations and Determining Pension Plan Costs or Contributions
DA-145-13	Acquiring a U.S. Operation: A Primer
DA-146-15	ASOP 6: Measuring Retiree Group Benefit Obligations and Determining Retiree Group Benefits Program Periodic Costs or Actuarially Determined Contributions
DA-154-15	Implementing Early Retirement Incentive Programs: A Step-By-Step Guide
DA-160-22	OECD Pensions Outlook 2020, Highlights
DA-161-16	Pension Issues in Mergers and Acquisitions
DA-162-16	Selecting and Documenting Mortality Assumptions for Pensions
DA-164-17	Defined Contribution Plan Success Factors
DA-165-17	Phased Retirement—An Important Part of the Evolving Retirement Scene
DA-166-17	Shifting Public Sector DB Plans to DC: The Experience so Far and Implications for Canada
DA-168-19	IFRS and US GAAP: Similarities and Differences (Chapter 5)
DA-169-17	Mergers and Acquisitions: Key Considerations for Retirement Plan Conversion
DA-170-17	Accounting for Buy-Ins
DA-171-21	Selecting Investment Return Assumptions: Considerations When Using Arithmetic and Geometric Averages

Code	Title
DA-172-18	Chapter 12 of <i>Reimagining Pensions: The Next 40 Years</i>
DA-173-18	How Accurately Does 70% Final Employment Earnings Replacement Measure Retirement Income (In)Adequacy? Introducing the Living Standards Replacement Rate (LSRR)
DA-174-18	An Improved Application of the Variable Annuity
DA-179-19	International Financial Reporting Standards
DA-180-18	Alternative Approaches to Calculating Service and Interest Cost Under FASB ASC Topic 715
DA-185-20	Plan Curtailments & Settlements Under FASB ASC Topic 715 Relating to Plan Terminations (Part 1)
DA-186-20	Plan Curtailments & Settlements Under FASB ASC Topic 715 Relating to Plan Terminations (Part 2)
DA-187-21	ASOP 51: Assessment and Disclosure of Risk Associated with Measuring Pension Obligations and Determining Pension Contributions
DA-188-21	Variable Annuity Plans, pp. 6-20 & Appendix pp.55-58
DA-189-22	The Hybrid Handbook: Not All Hybrids are Created Equal
DA-190-22	Collective DC—Stability and Fairness
DA-191-22	Design Matters: Plan Distribution Options
DA-192-22	ASOP 56: Modeling
DA-803-13	Evaluating Financing Options for Nonqualified Benefit Plans
DA-804-19	FASB Accounting Standards Codification Topic 715
DA-805-18	ASOP 23: Data Quality
DA-806-18	ASOP 21: Responding to or Assisting Auditors or Examiners in Connection with Financial Audits, Financial Review, and Financial Examinations
DA-807-13	ASOP 44: Selection of Use of Asset Valuation Methods for Pension Valuations
DA-809-13	ASOP 41: Actuarial Communications
DA-811-15	Gearing up to Comply with GASB's New Accounting Standards for Public Sector Pension Plans and Sponsoring Employers
DA-813-16	Freezing Defined Benefit Plans
DA-814-16	Accounting for Plan Splits & Plan Mergers Under U.S. GAAP
DA-818-19	Financial Reporting Considerations Related to Pension and Other Postretirement Benefits
DA-819-18	The Funding of State and Local Pensions: 2015-2020

Code	Title
DA-820-18	Multiemployer Plans
DA-822-20	Valuing Benefits Payable as a Lump Sum
DA-823-21	2019 Retiree Health Care Survey: Plan Sponsor Challenges and Market Opportunities
DA-824-21	Working with Auditors of Pension and OPEB Plans

The following additional information applies to this exam:

Study Note DA-804-19: The Glossary sections (715-XX-20) and the Implementation Guidance and Illustrations sections (715-XX-55) are not included in this study note. These sections are background only readings and can be downloaded for free by registering for the Basic View on [FASB Accounting Standards Codification](#) website.

†Study Note DA-132-13: When reviewing this note, please note that you will not be tested on details of the taxation systems or policies of countries outside of North America. The purpose of this study note is to provide information so that you may understand the general impact that the regulatory environment can have on plan design and consider various plan design features that address a sponsor's goals.