

EDUCATION COMMITTEE OF THE SOCIETY OF ACTUARIES (SOA)

INTRODUCTORY STUDY NOTE

EXAM SESSION: Spring 2022

EXAM: RETIREMENT BENEFITS—DESIGN AND ACCOUNTING, CANADA

DATE: Friday, April 29; Time scheduled with Prometric Test Center

1. The examination will consist of five hours of written-answer questions worth 100 points. The examination clock during the exam will provide a total of five hours and fifteen minutes. The additional fifteen minutes may be used at the exam taker's discretion for such things as reading time, breaks, or additional work time on the exam.
2. The SOA has established a [recommended order for each fellowship track](#)

This order is NOT mandated. Each candidate will determine the appropriate sequence based on factors including readiness to sit for an exam, exam administration schedules, or study time available. However, the Education committees believe that these recommendations provide the most effective guide for candidate success. An examination/module may assume familiarity with material that is covered in any requirement that is recommended to come before that examination or module.
3. The syllabus material includes textbooks, online readings, and the study notes listed in the Appendix. Study notes listed with an asterisk (*) will also be included in the Revision set of study notes. The Appendix also may contain additional important information regarding this exam. A complete listing of the Syllabus and Learning Objective is located in this exam's home page on the SOA Web site.
4. Several [book distributors](#) carry some or all of the textbooks for the Society of Actuaries exams.
5. Any changes in the syllabus for this exam will be published under "Updates" in this exam's home page on the SOA Web site.
6. [Past exams, solutions and case studies](#) are available on the SOA Web site.
7. A case study will be used as a basis for some questions on the examination. Be sure to answer the questions asked by referring to the case study. For example, if asked for advantages of a particular plan design to a company referenced in the case study, limit your response to the specifics for that company. Other advantages should not be listed as they are extraneous to the question and will result in no additional credit. Further, if they conflict with the applicable advantages, no credit will be given. Candidates are advised to familiarize themselves with the case study. A copy will be included in the examination booklet. Candidates will not be allowed to bring their study note copy of the case study into the examination room.
8. The candidate should be very familiar with the Learning Objectives. These Learning Objectives are the first ingredient in developing the syllabus and also guide the examination committee when writing questions. The Learning Objectives set out the cognitive level needed to pass this

exam. You will notice that the candidates are expected to “analyze,” “explain,” “calculate,” “describe,” “apply,” etc. While studying the syllabus material, candidates may want to refer back to the Learning Objectives to remain focused on the goals of the exam.

9. The examination questions for this exam will be based on the required readings for this exam. If a conflict exists (in definitions, terminology, etc.) between the readings for this exam and the readings for other exams, the questions should be answered on the basis of the readings for this exam.
10. Candidates may ONLY use the battery or solar-powered Texas Instruments models: BA-35, BA II Plus*, BAII Plus Professional*, TI-30Xa, TI-30X II* (IIS solar or IIB battery) or TI-30X MultiView (XS solar or XB battery). Candidates may use more than one of the approved calculators during the examinations.

Calculator instructions may not be brought into the exam room. During the exam, the calculator must be removed from its carrying case so the supervisor can confirm that it is an approved model. Candidates using a calculator other than the approved models will have their exams disqualified.

Candidates can purchase calculators directly from: [Texas Instruments](#), Attn: Order Entry, PO Box 650311, Mail Station 3962, Dallas, TX 75265, phone 800/842-2737.

The memory of the **BA II Plus, BA II Plus Professional, TI-30X II and TI-30X MultiView calculators will need to be cleared by the examination supervisor upon the candidate’s entrance to the examination room.*

11. A list of various [seminars/workshops](#) and [study manuals](#) appears on the SOA Web site. These seminars/workshops and study manuals do not reflect any official interpretation, opinion, or endorsement of the Society of Actuaries or its Education Committee.

Please note that the Education Committee expects candidates to read the material cited in the *Syllabus* and to use other material as a complement to the primary sources rather than a substitution for them.

12. The Society of Actuaries provides study notes to persons preparing for this examination. They are intended to acquaint candidates with some of the theoretical and practical considerations involved in the various subjects. While varying opinions are presented where appropriate, limits on the length of the material and other considerations sometimes prevent the inclusion of all possible opinions. These study notes do not, however, represent any official opinion, interpretation or endorsement of the Society of Actuaries. The Society is grateful to the authors for their contributions in preparing study notes.

The American Academy of Actuaries, the Canadian Institute of Actuaries, the Conference of Consulting Actuaries, and the Society of Actuaries jointly sponsor various examinations administered by the Society of Actuaries.

APPENDIX

Study notes for this exam

Code	Title
DA-102-13	Evaluating the Design of Private Pension Plans: Costs and Benefits of Risk-Sharing
DA-104-13	Deferred Retirement Option Plans (“DROP” Plans)
DA-107-13	Green DB: Eliminate Wasteful Practices and Make Your DB Plan Sustainable
DA-110-13	Integration with Social Security
DA-112-13	Converting Pension Plans from a Defined Benefit to a Defined Contribution Design—Issues to Consider in Canada
DA-114-13	Risk Management and Public Plan Retirement Systems
DA-115-13	Private Pensions: Alternative Approaches Could Address Retirement Risks Faced by Workers but Pose Trade-offs
DA-132-13†	Chapters 1, pp. 4-11 and 5 of <i>Pension Policy: The Search for Better Solutions</i>
DA-133-13	Chapter 34 of <i>The Handbook of Employee Benefits: Health and Group Benefits</i> , Seventh Edition
DA-136-17	Selection of Actuarial Assumptions
DA-139-21	ASOP 35: Selection of Demographic and Other Noneconomic Assumptions for Measuring Pension Obligations
DA-140-21	ASOP 27: Selection of Economic Assumptions for Measuring Pension Obligations
DA-142-15	ASOP 4: Measuring Pension Obligations and Determining Pension Plan Costs or Contributions
DA-145-13	Acquiring a U.S. Operation: A Primer
DA-146-15	ASOP 6: Measuring Retiree Group Benefit Obligations and Determining Retiree Group Benefits Program Periodic Costs or Actuarially Determined Contributions.
DA-154-15	Implementing Early Retirement Incentive Programs: A Step-By-Step Guide
DA-156-15	Moving From a DB Executive Retirement Plan to a DC Executive Retirement Plan
DA-157-18	Chapter 12 of <i>PWC Manual of Accounting IFRS 2017</i>
DA-159-16	The OECD Roadmap for the Good Design of Defined Contribution Pension Plans
DA-160-22*	OECD Pensions Outlook 2020, Highlights
DA-161-16	Pension Issues in Mergers and Acquisitions
DA-164-17	Defined Contribution Plan Success Factors

Code	Title
DA-165-17	Phased Retirement—An Important Part of the Evolving Retirement Scene
DA-166-17	Shifting Public Sector DB Plans to DC: The Experience so Far and Implications for Canada
DA-167-17	ASOP 25: Credibility Procedures
DA-168-19	IFRS and US GAAP: Similarities and Differences (Chapter 5)
DA-169-17	Mergers and Acquisitions: Key Considerations for Retirement Plan Conversion
DA-170-17	Accounting for Buy-Ins
DA-171-21	Selecting Investment Return Assumptions: Considerations when Using Arithmetic and Geometric Averages
DA-172-18	Chapter 12 of <i>Reimagining Pensions: The Next 40 Years</i>
DA-173-18	How Accurately Does 70% Final Employment Earnings Replacement Measure Retirement Income (In)Adequacy? Introducing the Living Standards Replacement Rate (LSRR)
DA-174-18	An Improved Application of the Variable Annuity
DA-175-18	AAA Issue Brief: Alternatives for Pension Cost Recognition Implementation Approaches Using Bond Models
DA-177-18	Fixed Income—Methodology Overview
DA-178-18	Equity—Methodology Overview
DA-179-19	International Financial Reporting Standards
DA-180-18	Alternative Approaches to Calculating Service and Interest Cost Under FASB ASC Topic 715
DA-181-20	International Pension Plans—Dispelling the Myths
DA-182-20	International Pension Plans: A Good Fit for Mobile Workers
DA-185-20	Plan Curtailments & Settlements Under FASB ASC Topic 715 Relating to Plan Terminations (Part 1)
DA-186-20	Plan Curtailments & Settlements Under FASB ASC Topic 715 Relating to Plan Terminations (Part 2)
DA-187-21	ASOP 51: Assessment and Disclosure of Risk Associated with Measuring Pension Obligations and Determining Pension Contributions
DA-188-21	Variable Annuity Plans, pp. 6-20 & Appendix (pp. 55-58)
DA-189-22*	The Hybrid Handbook: Not All Hybrids are Created Equal
DA-190-22*	Collective DC—Stability and Fairness
DA-191-22*	Design Matters: Plan Distribution Options
DA-192-22*	ASOP 56: Modeling
DA-603-13	Canadian Association of Pension Supervisory Authorities: Guideline No. 3: Guidelines for Capital Accumulation Plans
DA-607-13	Creative Compensation Arrangements for Private Corporations

Code	Title
DA-614-21	CIA, Practice Specific Standards for Pension Plans 3100–3570
DA-615-21	CIA, Practice Specific Standards for Post-Employment Benefit Plans 6000–6420
DA-616-22*	CPA Canada Handbook, Sections 3462 and 3463
DA-617-16	The TFSA: A Practical Addition to Your Client's Savings Portfolio
DA-618-16	The Big Chill
DA-619-20	CAPSA/ACOR Guideline No. 8: Defined Contribution Pension Plans Guideline
DA-620-17	Benefits Legislation in Canada, page 14
DA-621-17	U.S. Tax Rules Impact Canadian-Sponsored Plans
DA-622-17	Registered Pension Plans (RPPS): Frequently Asked Questions, #26 Phased Retirement
DA-623-19	How to Switch From DB to DC
DA-624-21	CIA, Standards of Practice, General Standards, 1520
DA-625-19	Accounting Standards for Private Enterprises (ASPE) Briefing: Section 3462, Employee Future Benefits: A Focus on Defined Benefit Plans
DA-626-20	Retirement Compensation Arrangements
DA-627-20	Personal Tax Planning—A Fresh Look at Retirement Compensation Arrangements: A Flexible Vehicle for Retirement Planning
DA-629-21	A Fine Balance: Chapter 9: Innovation in Plan Design
DA-630-21	Pension Design Innovation for the 21 st Century
DA-631-21	What You Need to Know About the New DBPlus and OPTrust Pension Plans

The following additional information applies to this exam:

†Study Note DA-132-13: When reviewing this note, please note that you will not be tested on details of the taxation systems or policies of countries outside of North America. The purpose of this study note is to provide information so that you may understand the general impact that the regulatory environment can have on plan design and consider various plan design features that address a sponsor's goals.