Session 183: Customer Engagement Through Wellness Platforms

SOA Antitrust Compliance Guidelines SOA Presentation Disclaimer

Customer Engagement through Wellness

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Blake A. Hill, FSA, FCIA Jane Wang, HBSc, MBA

Oct 30, 2019





SOA Antitrust Compliance Guidelines

Active participation in the Society of Actuaries is an important aspect of membership. While the positive contributions of professional societies and associations are well-recognized and encouraged, association activities are vulnerable to close antitrust scrutiny. By their very nature, associations bring together industry competitors and other market participants.

The United States antitrust laws aim to protect consumers by preserving the free economy and prohibiting anti-competitive business practices; they promote competition. There are both state and federal antitrust laws, although state antitrust laws closely follow federal law. The Sherman Act, is the primary U.S. antitrust law pertaining to association activities. The Sherman Act prohibits every contract, combination or conspiracy that places an unreasonable restraint on trade. There are, however, some activities that are illegal under all circumstances, such as price fixing, market allocation and collusive bidding.

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- -Do not discuss prices for services or products or anything else that might affect prices
- -Do not discuss what you or other entities plan to do in a particular geographic or product markets or with particular customers.
- -Do not speak on behalf of the SOA or any of its committees unless specifically authorized to do so.
- -Do leave a meeting where any anticompetitive pricing or market allocation discussion occurs.
- -Do alert SOA staff and/or legal counsel to any concerning discussions
- -Do consult with legal counsel before raising any matter or making a statement that may involve competitively sensitive information.

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Agenda

- Wellness
- Why wellness for Insurers
- Strategic value for Insurers



Wellness





What is Wellness?



THE DEFINITION OF WELLNESS

Wellness is defined as "the daily active pursuit of an improved state of health or maintaining an optimal state of health and well being."



Why Wellness Platforms Exist



Why Wellness (Programs)?

Rob Hollingsworth (vice president and head of insurance sales for Manulife) told a recent advisor briefing, "that while infectious diseases were the big risk factors 20 years ago, the biggest risks these days are lifestyle choices"

https://insurance-journal.ca/article/manulife-launches-vitality-in-canada/ (sept 27, 2016)

Compelling evidence has prompted insurance companies and US group benefit plan sponsors to reward consumers and employees/plan members, respectively, who actively engage in wellness behaviours to improve their health profile.



Why Wellness (Programs)?

- Traditional Medicine alone not sufficient to achieve optimal health outcomes
- Evidence-based proactive, health-promoting behaviours (wellness) complement traditional medical care, regarding disease prevention and management



Modern Disease Are Lifestyle Diseases

Cancer – 70-90% preventable via diet and lifestyle (Breast, Prostate, Colon, Lung, Skin)

Heart Disease, Stroke & Related Vascular Disease – most risk factors diet & lifestyle

Alzheimer's Disease – only 2% genetic. Caused primarily by how we allow the brain to age and atrophy – preventable

Diabetes – 80% of adult onset diabetes caused by overweight and lack of fitness – and can be reversed via diet and exercise

Osteoporosis – 1:4 women; 1:8 men over the age of 50 develop this conditionmostly due to faulty diet and sedentary lifestyle



Cancer

Journal of National Cancer Institute 1996

*(Willet, W. Estimates of cancer deaths avoidable by dietary change. J National Cancer Instit.1996; 86,14:948)

In Total – 70-90% of cancer shown to be preventable

	Percent avoidable		
Type of Cancer	Doll-Peto (1981)	Willett (1994)	Range (1994)
Lung	20	20	10-30
Colon/Rectum	90	70	50-80
Breast	50	50	20-80
Prostate	(with other)	75	20-80
Pancreas	50	50	10-50
Stomach	35	35	30-70
Endometrium	50	50	50-80
Gall bladder	50	50	50-80
Larynx, bladder, cervix, mouth, pharynx, esophagus	20	20	10-30
Other	10	10	-
Overall estimate	35	32	20-42

Type 2 Diabetes In Canada

- More than 9 million Canadians live with diabetes or prediabetes
- Approximately 90% diabetics have type 2 diabetes. In 80% of cases the individual is over weight at time of diagnosis
- Incidence of type 2 diabetes is increasing dramatically due to a various factors:
 - The population is aging
 - Obesity rates are rising
 - Canadian lifestyles are increasingly sedentary
- Almost 80% of new Canadians come from populations that are at higher risk for type 2 diabetes. These include people of Aboriginal, Hispanic, Asian, South Asian or African descent



Health Complications From Diabetes

- Heart attack 80% die from heart attack or stroke. Blood sugar lowering drugs do not prevent heart attacks and strokes (Medscape, Oct 5, 2016 (Big Fat Fix Challenges Mediterranean Diet)
- Kidney failure
- Vision loss macular degeneration
- Increased Cancer Risk (and poor prognosis if cancer develops)
- Compromised immunity (infections and cancer)
- Amputation due to gangrene (from reduced blood flow)



Lifestyle is Key Type 2 Diabetes Prevention and Reversal

- In a large study, people at risk of type 2 diabetes were able to reduce their risk by 58% by exercising moderately for 30 minutes a day and by losing 5 to 7% of their body weight
- In people age 60 and older, the risk was cut by almost 71%. Other large studies have shown similar results in reducing risk

Reference: Canadian Diabetes Association (http://www.diabetes.ca/diabetes-and-you/what/prevalence/)

- Drugs and Standard Medical Care don't prevent diabetes, nor are they sufficient by themselves to reduce morbidity and mortality related to diabetes
- Nathan Pritikin was first researcher to show (in the 1970's) that many cases of type 2 diabetes could be reversed through diet and lifestyle alone, including reductions in lipid, glucose and blood pressure



Wellness Program Results



For every \$1.00 spent on wellness programs: Medical costs fall by about \$3.27

Absenteeism costs fall by about \$2.73

Harvard University - Health Affairs, February 2010 USD



Wellness programs save about 1.5 to 1.7 days in absenteeism per worker over 12 months, or an estimated \$251 per employee per year in savings.

Sun Life-Ivey Canadian Wellness ROI study metaanalysis, 2012



Features of Effective Wellness Programs



Some Features of Effective Wellness Platforms

- 1. High Level Engagement and Motivation
- 2. Personalized Health and Lifestyle Management Platform
- 3. Increased Health Literacy
- 4. Aggregate Reporting for C-suite or Plan Sponsor
- 5. Communication Platform

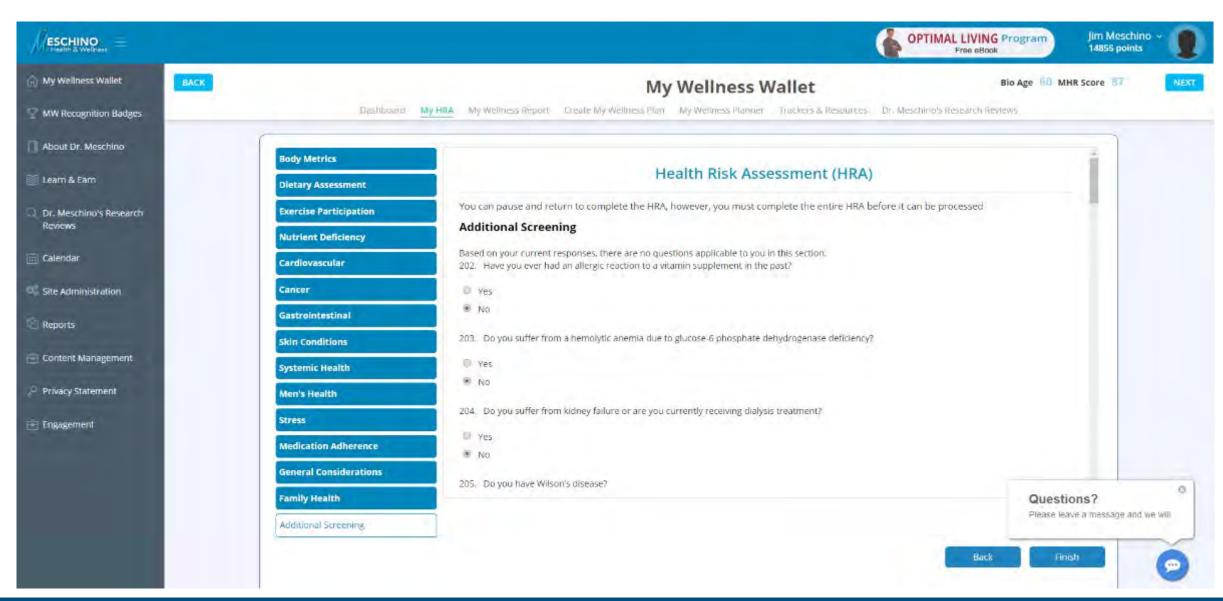


Typical Wellness Platform Workflow

- 1. Health Risk Assessment (including Mental Health Check-Up)
- 2. Feedback Report personalized wellness strategies to help lower disease risk factors and complement disease management of existing health conditions (and Aggregate Report for Sponsor)
- 3. Goal Setting (weight, cholesterol, blood pressure, smoking etc.)
- **4. Tracking and Monitoring** tools and API synch with wearables and apps
- **5. On-going Engagement** via in-app, email and push notifications, based on user activity and participation
- 6. Other Features of Importance

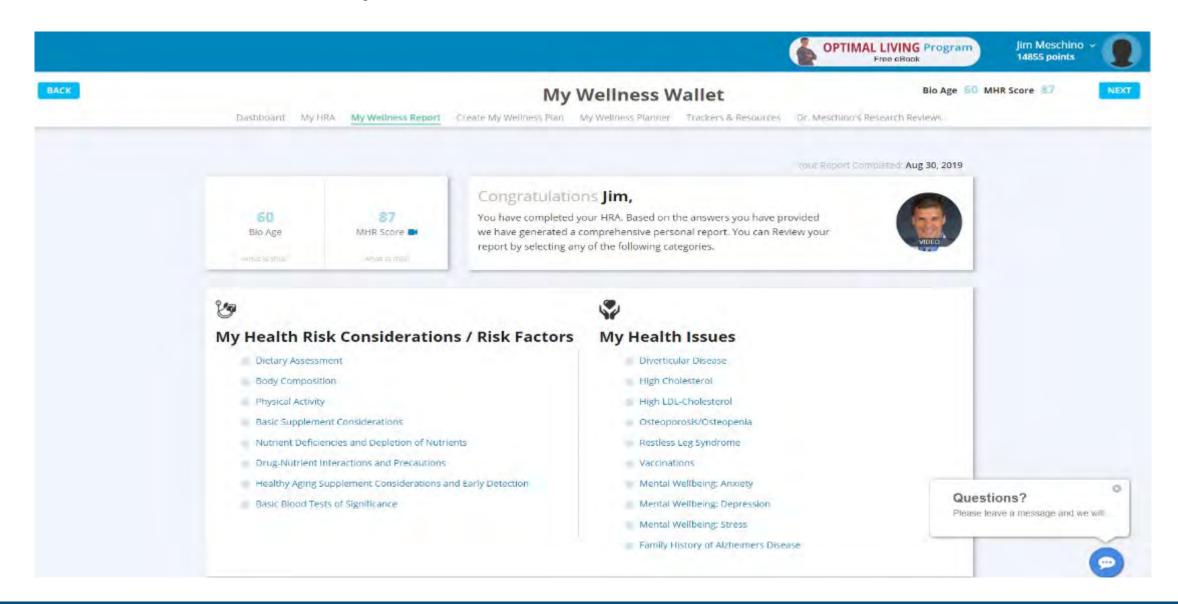


1. Health Risk Assessment



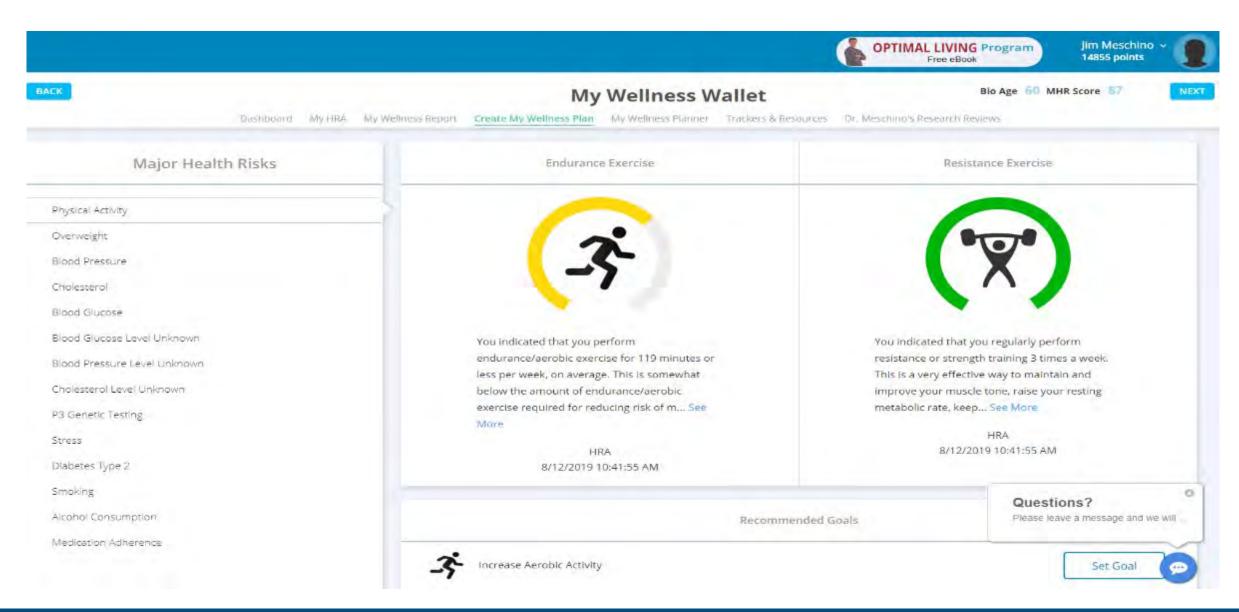


2. Feedback Report



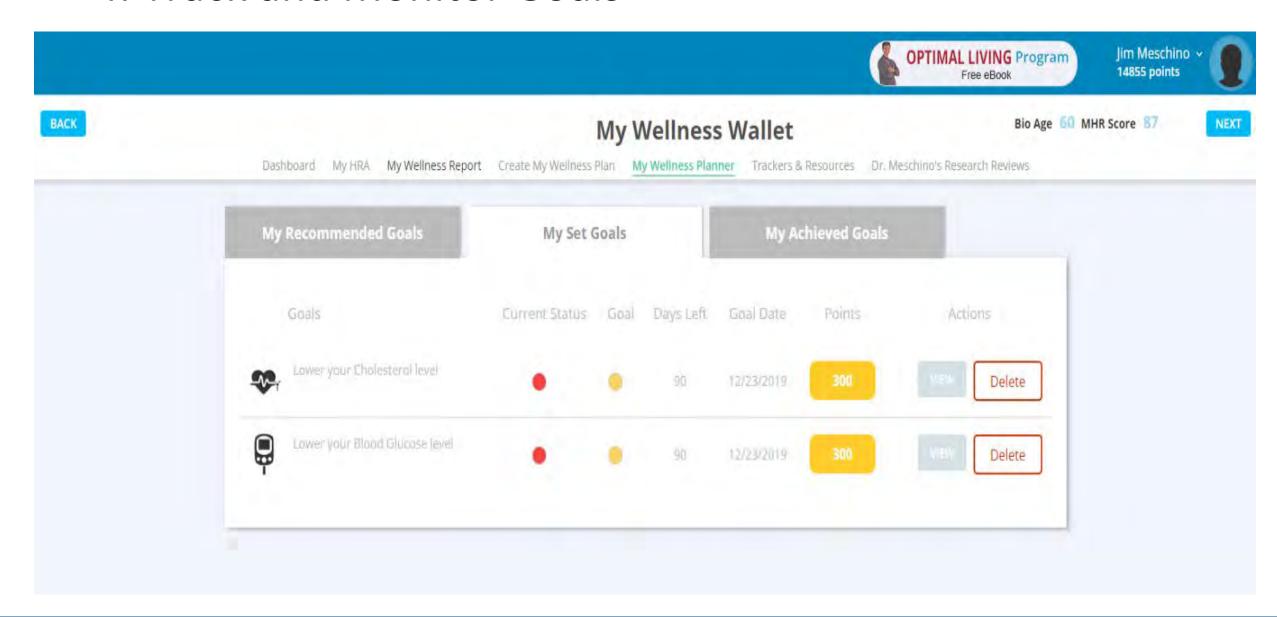


3. Goal Setting Based on Risk Factor Assessment





4. Track and Monitor Goals





Engagement: Gamification and Community

- Leaderboard For Various Challenges
- Add Groups
- Create Teams
- Personal challenges (i.e. 10 Km Run)
- News feed / updates
- Track progress
- Share Insights (Recipes, Personal Trainer at local gym etc.)

My Community

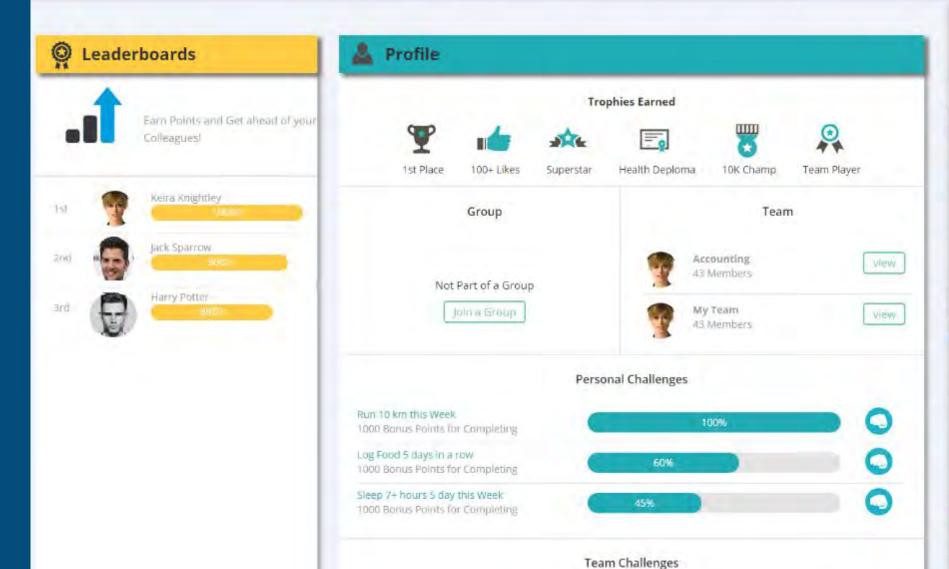
Dashboard

Leaderboards

Groups

Teams

Challenges



News Feed

Popular

Today

Ryan C. vs. Brad W. (10k dash)
Ryan C. defeated Brad W. in a 10k

23 likes

jogging challenge.

Ryan C. Climbs 1 spot

0

Ryan C. passes Harry P. on the top 10 chart.

23 likes

W Keira K. Takes 1st Place!

an O

RKeira K.zooms by the competition. Can anyone Catch her?

23 likes

This Week

Ryan C. vs. Brad W. (10k dash)

0

Ryan C. defeated Brad W. in a 10k jogging challenge.

23 likes

Ryan C. Climbs 1 spot

Ryan C passes Harry P. on the top 10

23 likes

W Keira K. Takes 1st Place!

0

RKeira K.zooms by the competition. Can anyone Catch her?

23 likes

Ryan C. vs. Brad W. (10k dash)

23 likes

Ryan C, defeated Brati W. in a 10k jugging challenge.

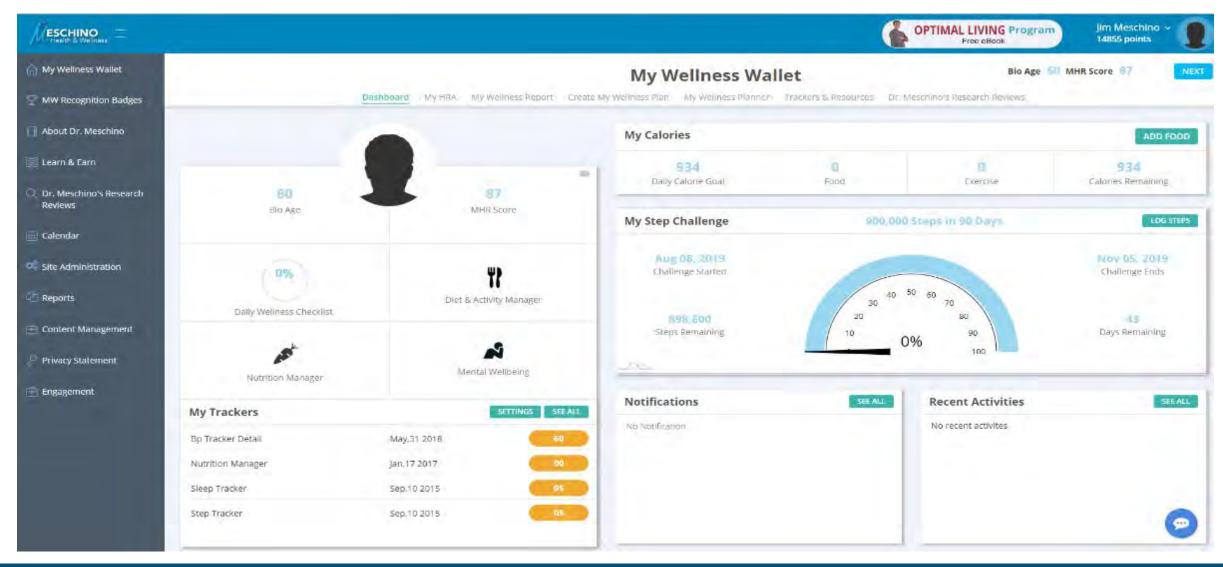
Ryan C. passes Harry P. on the top 10

Ryan C. Climbs 1 spot

0

Collectively Run 100 km this Wee

6. Other Features: Access From Wellness Dashboard





Health Reminders/ Calendar Features

Prompt individuals who meet inclusion criteria for specific early detection tests to schedule appointments:

- Colonoscopy
- PSA Test
- Bone Mineral Density Test
- Mammograms etc.

Also Medication Adherence (Schedule Reminder)



Weekly Wellness Update – Health Literacy and Motivation

Lifestyle Medicine Update No 140 (August 20, 2019)

with Dr. James Meschino

Topic: Higher Daily Choline Intake Linked to 28% Decrease in Dementia Risk Source: American Journal of Clinical Nutrition (July 2019)



It may interest you to know that the brain makes the memory chemical "acetylcholine" from choline and phosphatidylcholine found in various foods. Lower brain levels of choline are known to result in lower brain acetylcholine levels and a decline in memory function. A study published in the 2019 issue of the American Journal of Clinical Nutrition was the first to observe that adequate dietary intake of phosphaticylcholine from day to day is associated with a reduced risk of dementia as we age. And, higher intake of phosphatidylcholine was also linked to enhanced cognitive performance.

In this study, researchers analyzed approximately 2,500 Finnish men aged 42 - 60 years of age for their cletary and lifestyle habits, and health in general. These data were combined with their hospital records, cause of death records and medication relimbursement records after an average follow-up period of 22 years.

in addition, four years after the study onset, approximately 500 men completed tests measuring their memory and cognitive processing. During the follow-up, 337 men developed dementia. The study showed that the risk of dementia was 28% lower in men who had the highest intake of dietary phosphatidylcholine when compared to men with the lowest intake. Men with the highest intake of dietary phosphatidylcholine also excelled in tests measuring their memory and linguistic abilities. In this study, men with the highest intake ingested 325 – 430 mg of choline per day on average.

Choline intake was the key finding linked to memory preservation and higher cognitive function, as the study extensively accounted for other established lifestyle and nutrition-related factors that affect the risk of dementia. Even a genetic test for the APOE4 gene, which predisposes to individuals to Alzheimer's disease was accounted for, and it showed no significant impact on the findings. The researchers conclude. "Higher phosphaticylcholine intake was associated with lower incident dementia and better cognitive performance in men in Eastern Finland."

So, it may interest you to know that US studies show that most adults consume less than the adequate intake of choline, as set out by the US Food and Nutrition Board. The recommended amount of daily choline for men is 550 mg and 425 mg for women. In like US, the average daily choline intake from foods and beverages in adults are 402 mg in men and 278 mg in women. Evidence is accumulating that getting adequate choline each day may be one more important strategy to prevent dementia, and possibly Alzhe mer's disease as we age. As such, I have included a chart below showing the amount of choline found in many common healthy foods.

You will see that beef, egg york, and beef liver contain significant amounts of choline, but i suggest you refrain from eating these foods or greatly limit their incase due to their negative impact on causing other important health problems that i have reviewed in other video update newsletters. As a quick overview, here are some healthier foods with respectable amounts of choline; soybeans and soy products, chicken breast, Atlantic cod, Shitake mushrooms, potatoes, kidney beans, quinoa, 1% milk, hon-fat yogurt, brussels sprouts, broccoli, cottage cheese, canned tuna, peanuts, cauliflower, green peas, sunflower seeds, brown rice, whole-wheal bread or pilla bread, cabbage, targetines and mandarin pranges. See the chart below for exact details.

I personally take 1-2, lecitin in capsules (1200 mg) each day to top up my phosphotidylcholine and choline intake. There is approximately 180 mg of phosphotidylcholine in each 1200 mg lesishin capsule.

We included the references for this information in the text below.



Amount of Choline per Serving



What is Possible with Wellness



Objective Parameters Attainable via Wellness Practices

Ideal Blood Parameters Goals for Longevity - Largely Influenced by **Diet and Lifestyle**

- 1. Total Cholesterol at or below 3.9 mmol/L
- 2. LDL cholesterol at or below 2.0mmol/L
- **3.** Low HDL cholesterol Men: at or above 1.17 mmol/L; Women: at or above 1.42 mmol/L
- **4. TC:HDL** Ratio at or less than 3:1 (upper limit of 3.9:1)
- 5. Fasting Glucose ideally under 5.0 mmol/L and HbA1c at or below 5.0
- **6.** Triglycerides at or below 1.5 mmol/L
- **7.** Homocysteine at or below 6.3 umol/L
- 8. C-Reactive Protein less than 0.24 mg/dL (2.4 mg/L)
- **9. Uric Acid -** Men: 140 440 umol/L; Women: 80 350 umol/L
- **10.** Fructosamine 205 285 umol/L
- 11. Liver Function Tests (ALT, GGT, etc.) within standard normal range
- **12.** Kidney Function Tests:
 - Blood Creatinine 60-110 μmol/L in adult males and 45-90 μmol/L in adult females
 - eGFR at or above 60 mL/min

Other Key Parameters:

- Blood Pressure: under 130/80 mmHg or more ideally 120/70
- Waist Circumference Men at or below 36 inches and women at or below 33 inches
- Aerobic Fitness, Strength and Flexibility



Why Wellness for Insurers



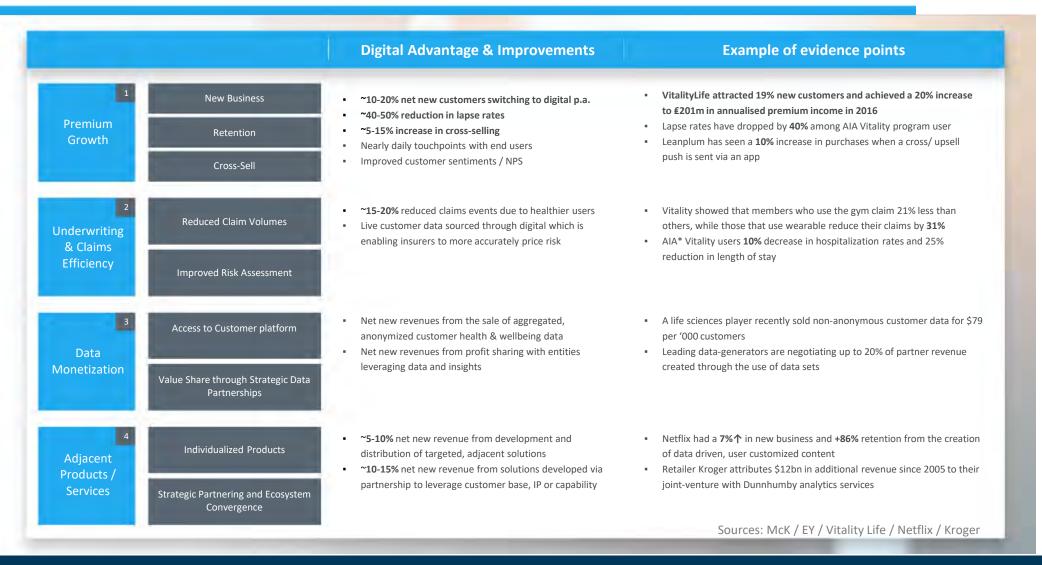




Digital Customer Engagement centered around Wellness Blake Hill, FSA, FCIA, VP Life Insurance, dacadoo



Tangible benefits of Digital Life & Health Insurance







Tangible benefits of Digital Life & Health Insurance

The case for engagement in Insurance



What's Your Health Score?

By Blake Hill, FSA, FCIA

Why engagement? Why Now?

Companies have greater access to interact with and engage potential and existing clients using the tools in the digital world. A primary reason for organizations to engage their customers is to

White paper available from dacadoo,

Blake Hill, FSA FCIA, VP Life Insurance dacadoo, former Head of Vitality, Manulife Canada







Tangible benefits of Digital Life & Health Insurance - Growth

- Differentiation in marketing
- Differentiation for advisor
- Improved NPS
- False tiers & Upsell
- Upsell, future sales, cross sell

Exponential Growth => 10x



Irish Life My Life implementation in Ireland











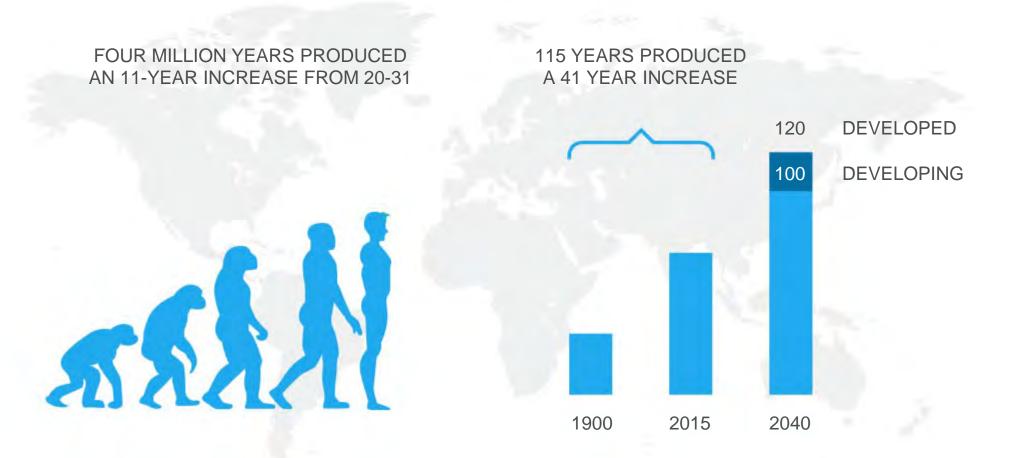
Tangible benefits of Digital Life & Health Insurance - Actuarial

- Positive Selection bias
- Positive Selective Lapses
- Improvement in Mortality & Morbidity

Don't be last to change



Worldwide life expectancy – new insurance models are needed

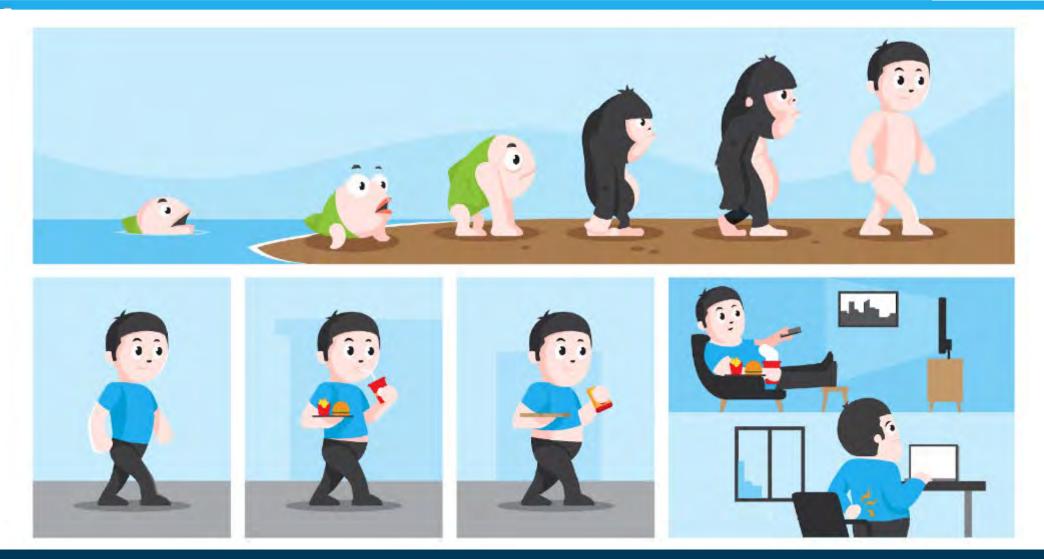








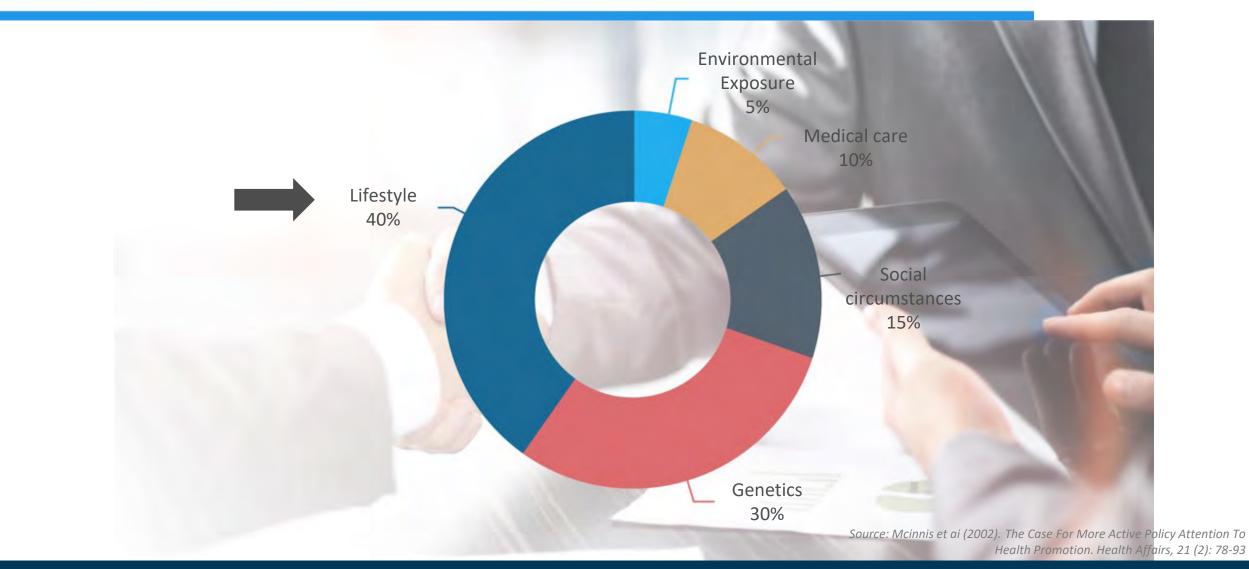
The evolution of mankind







Why lifestyle is important for your health outcome







Trends – Meeker Report 2019

Healthcare Innovation = Apple...
Hardware + App Store Leveraging Research For Consumers

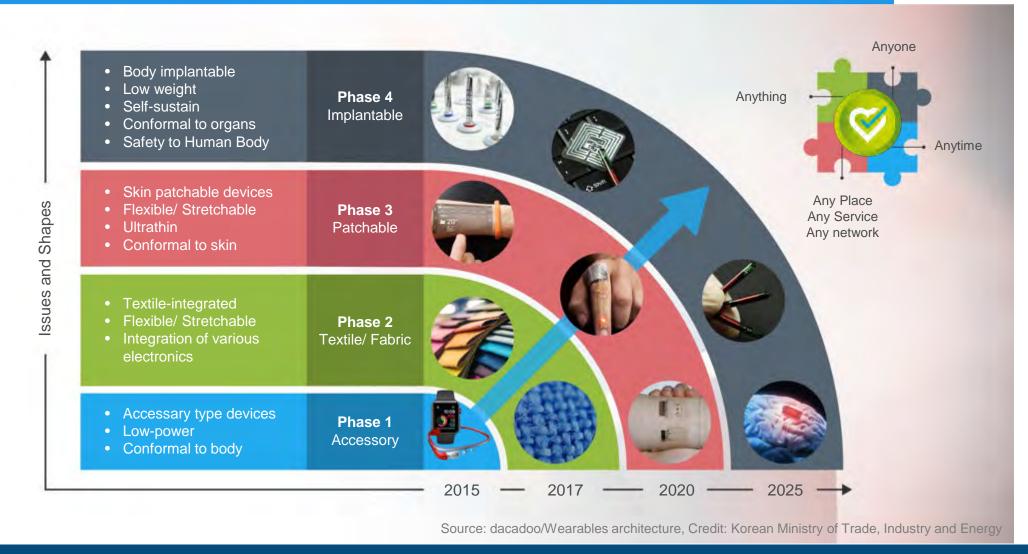
If you zoom out into the future & you look back, & you ask the question,
'What was Apple's greatest contribution to mankind,'
it will be about health.

Tim Cook - CEO, Apple, 1/19

Apple ResearchKit = Medical Research Technology for Consumers



IoT is more than Step Counters





Tangible benefits of Digital Life & Health Insurance - Data

- Monetization of platform, access fee for partnerships
- Monetization of data insights
 - Anonymized

Data is the new currency





Aon – Corporate Wellness – Well One











Trends – Meeker Report 2019

...2000s Winning Businesses =

Build / Use
Data Plumbing Tools

To Use Digital Data / Insights
To Improve Customer Experiences

Trends – Meeker Report 2019

Retail Customer Satisfaction = Can Rise With Data + Personalization

Survey of Retail Customers

91%

Prefer Brands that Provide Personalized Offers / Recommendations

83%

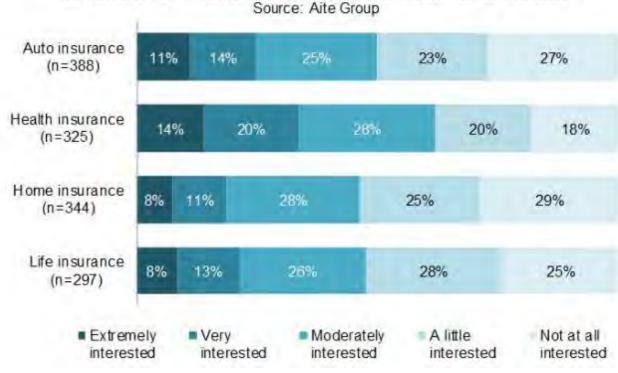
Willing to Passively Share Data in Exchange for Personalized Experiences

74%

Willing to Actively Share Data in Exchange for Personalized Experiences

Microsophics (ESISCO)

Q. How interested would you be in an insurance rewards program based on information collected from your devices connected to the internet?







Tangible benefits of Digital Life & Health Insurance - Adjacent

- Owning and integration in a platform
- Manufacture new types of products and services
- Offering access to platform to traditional competitors

Manufacturers => Commoditized



Technology is eating the world







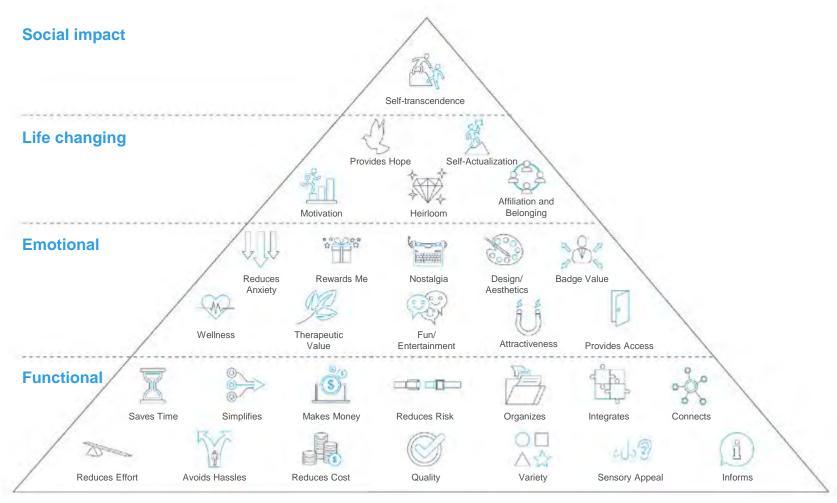
Platform business

Social	=>	Facebook, Instagram	{Connection}
E-commerce	=>	Amazon, eBay, Alibaba	{Convenience}
Apps	=>	Apple, Google Play	{Access}
Entertainment	=>	Netflix, Disney	{Entertainment}
Information	=>	Google	{Reliability}
Health	=>	why is that?	{Trust}





How insurers can meet customer needs

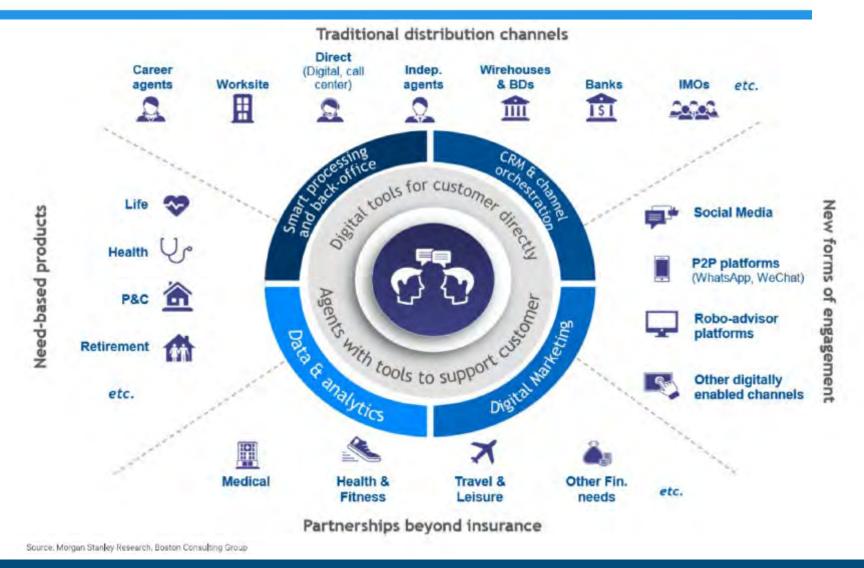


Source: Bain & Company





Insurance business revolution



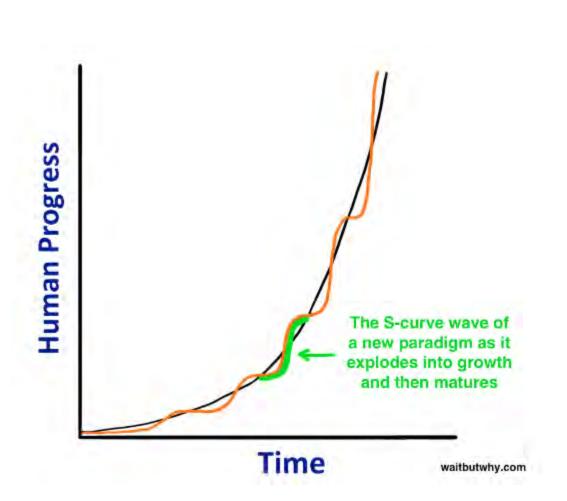


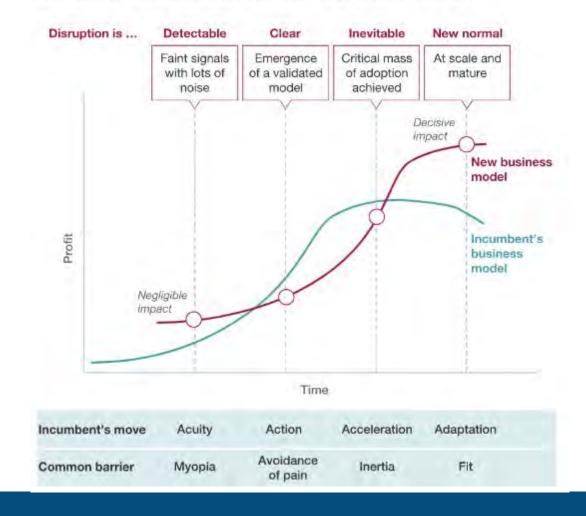


Accelerating pace of change



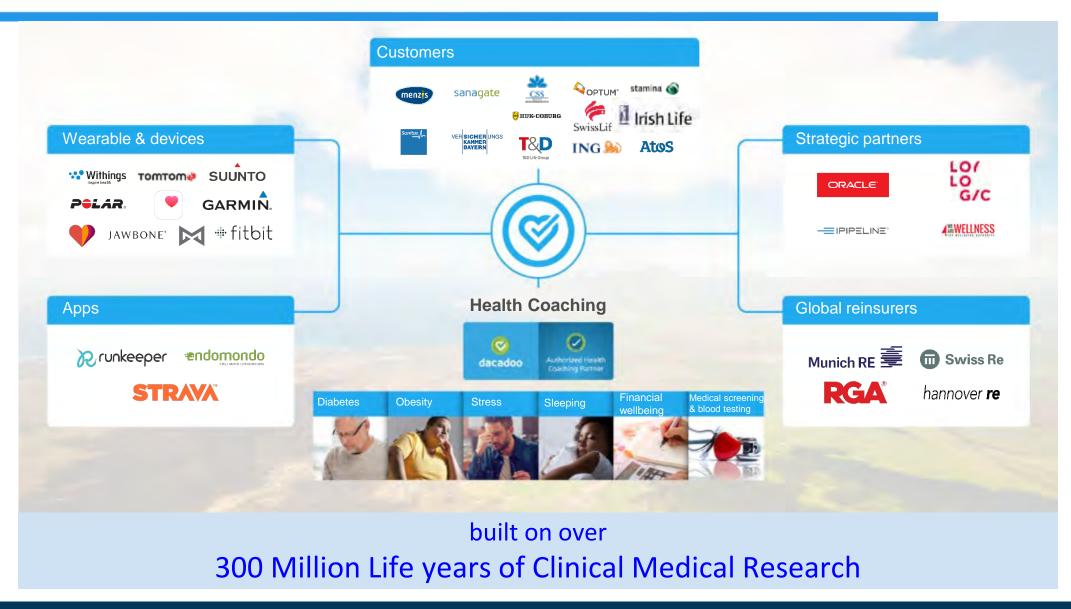
Disruption introduces an incumbent to a new journey.







dacadoo Insurance platform



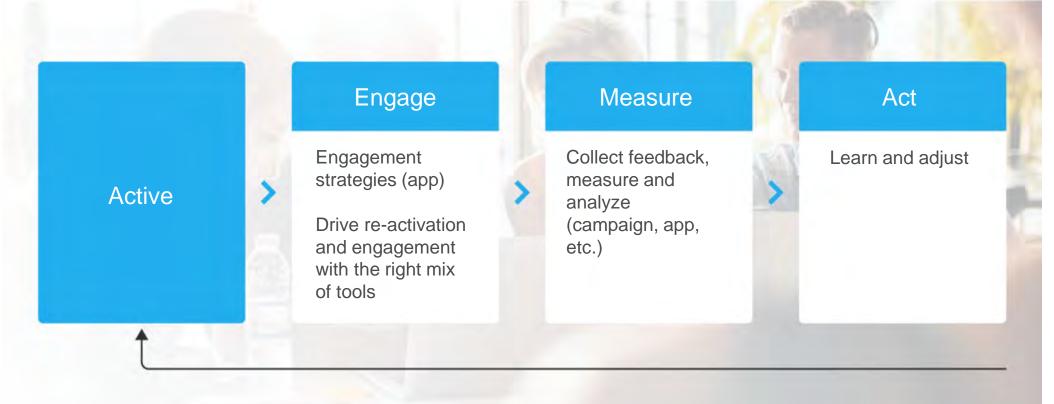




Engagement is a process and needs our focus

Engagement is the output of engagement strategies, campaign design, etc.

> Engagement is a process.



dacadoo provides support throughout the process





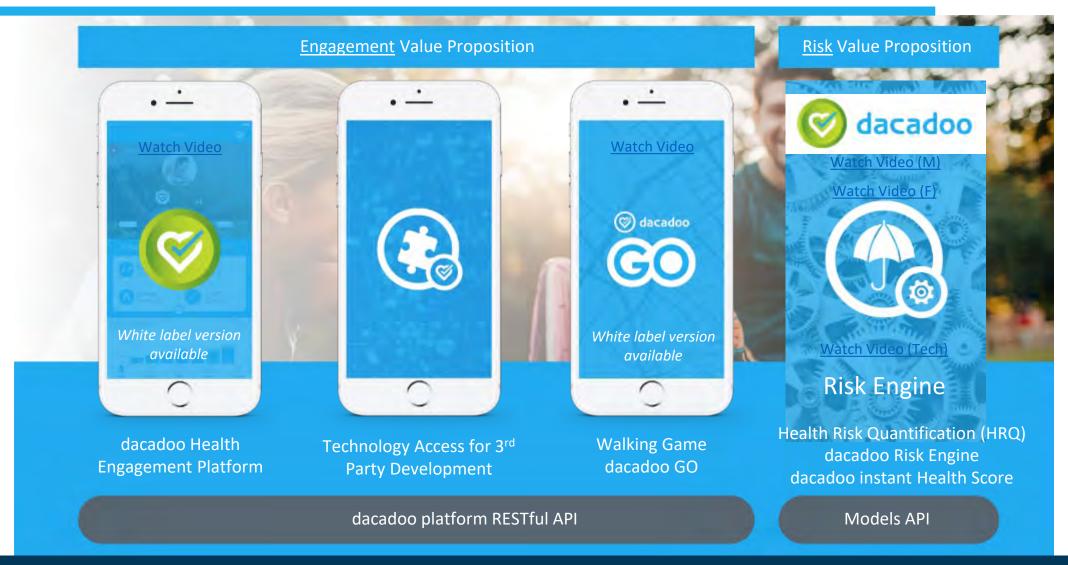
Engagement features overview







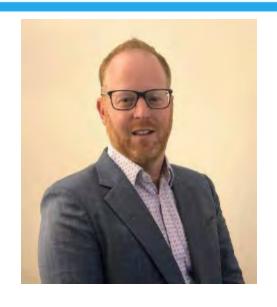
Offering in engagement and health risk quantification







Thank you and please connect with me to learn more



Thank you for your interest!



Contact:

Blake Hill, FSA FCIA, VP Life Insurance

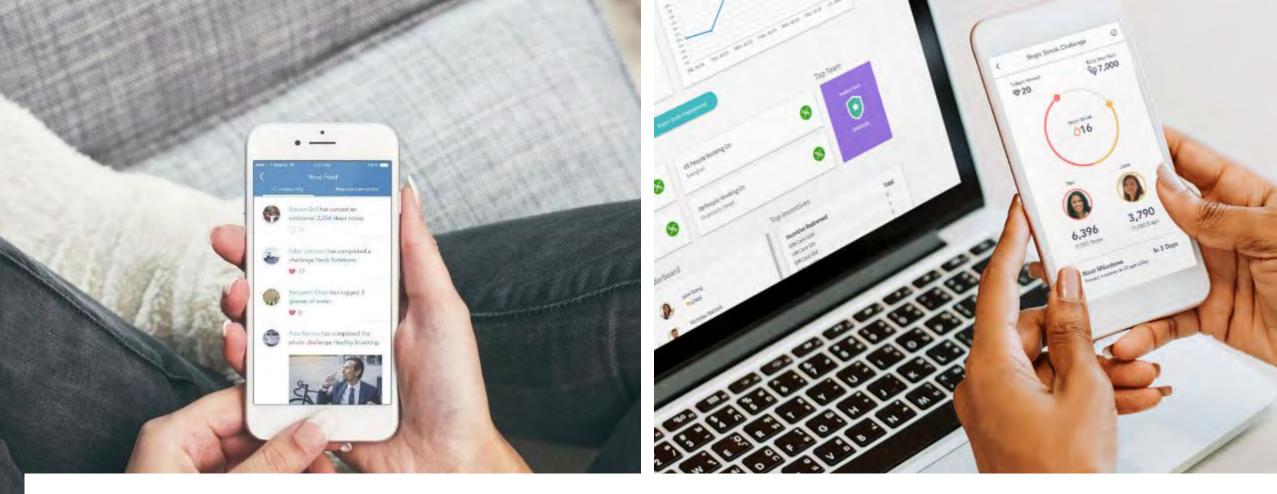
Cell: +1-519-897-3628

Email: blake.hill@dacadoo.com









Engagement is a Human-centric Topic



Selling Insurance is Very Expensive

~70% of total cost of life insurance is spent on acquisition

An Economic Analysis of Life Insurance Expenses

MARKETING & LEAD-GEN

SELLING (i.e. AGENTS)

ISSUING POLICIES (UNDERWRITING)

OTHER COSTS





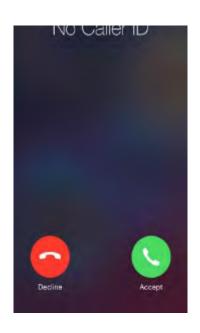
Billions of \$ Spent on Fatigued Marketing Channels



94% skip TV ads



63% ignore internet ads



50% are on do-not-call lists (over 200M)





It's All About the Human Connection

Carriers & Agents





Ideal Consumers



- Keep people healthy
- Protect families

- Leverage new tech
- Acquire customers
- Improve profits

- Health-conscious
- Have families

- Use mobile apps
- Strong social networks
- Live well & smartly



Insurtech Challenge: Human-centric Tech



















Starting with Radical Customer-Centricity

Trust. Value. Ease.

- Help people trust you (don't be evil, avoid punishments, don't adjust price up)
- Bring value-add services and insights
- Ease-of-use
 - Human-centric engagement design





Human-centric Engagement

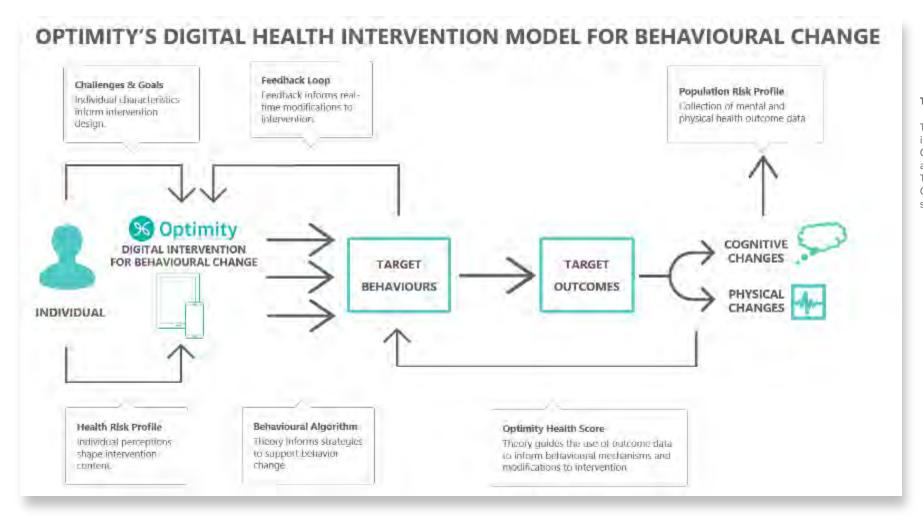
- 1. Motivation science
 - Gamification
 - Goal-setting
 - Cognitive & Physical Changes
- 2. In-Real-Life (IRL) triggers
- 3. Community & network effect





1. Motivation: Coaching & Behaviour Change Strategies





Theoretical Models Influencing Optimity's Program Design

Transtheoretical Model of Behaviour Change influences tailored interventions to specific stages of readiness and supports Optimity's techniques to promote self-efficacy. Use of prompts and motivation strategies are key interventions outlined by the Theory of Planned Behaviour. Various elements of Social Cognitive Theory and the Health Belief Model inform specific strategies Optimity uses in the design of its programming.

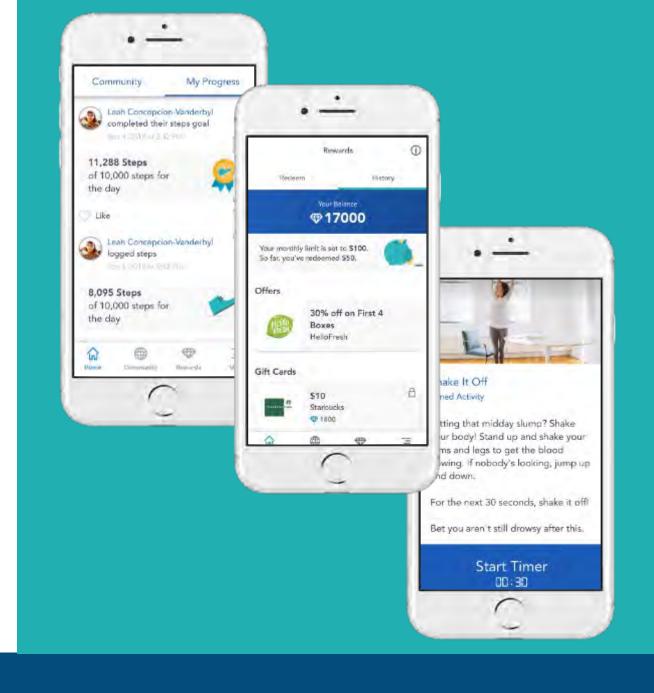
Trust = Habit Loops

App Features:

- Micro-activities
- Rewards and perks
- Workout and nutrition logging
- Goal setting

Benefits to Carriers:

- Builds trusted connection with customers
- Boosts brand loyalty and persistency
- Improves policyholder health



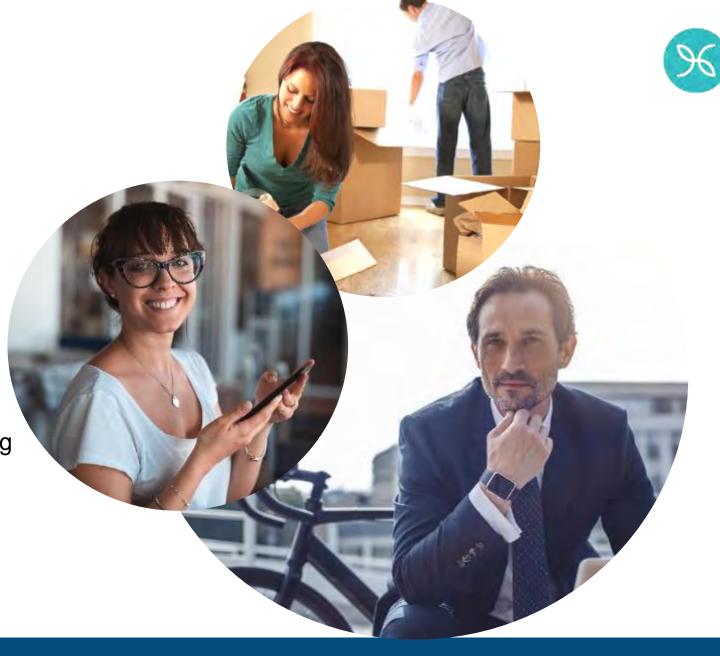


2. IRL Triggers

Designed for micro-moments

Ideal Users

- Health-Conscious
- Use Mobile Apps
- Active Lifestyle
- Interested in Family/Home Building
- Strong Social Networks





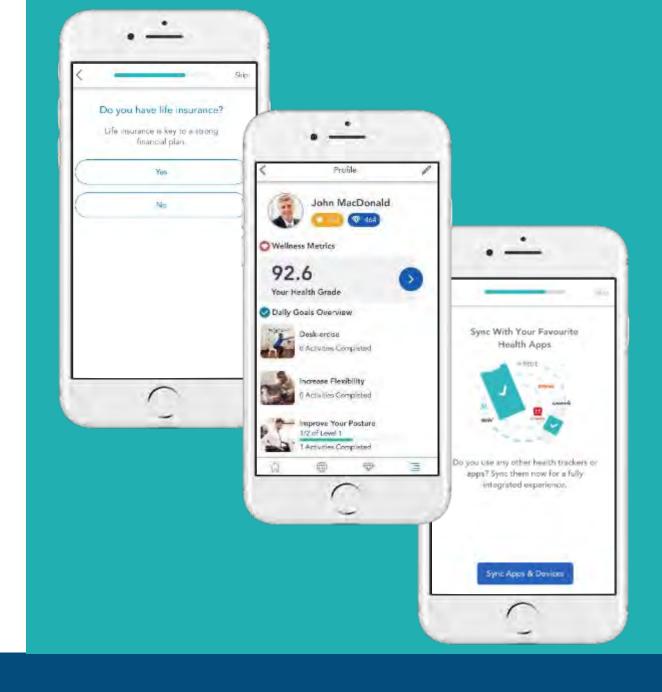
Enriched Data

App Features:

- Health Risk Assessment (HRA)
- Dynamic gamified health grade
- Financial Wellness Assessment (FWA)
- Additional lifestyle assessments
- Compatibility with 400+ health apps & wearables

Benefits to Carriers:

- Class risk categorization + continuous underwriting & risk mitigation
- Personalized product recommendations
- Event-triggered flows

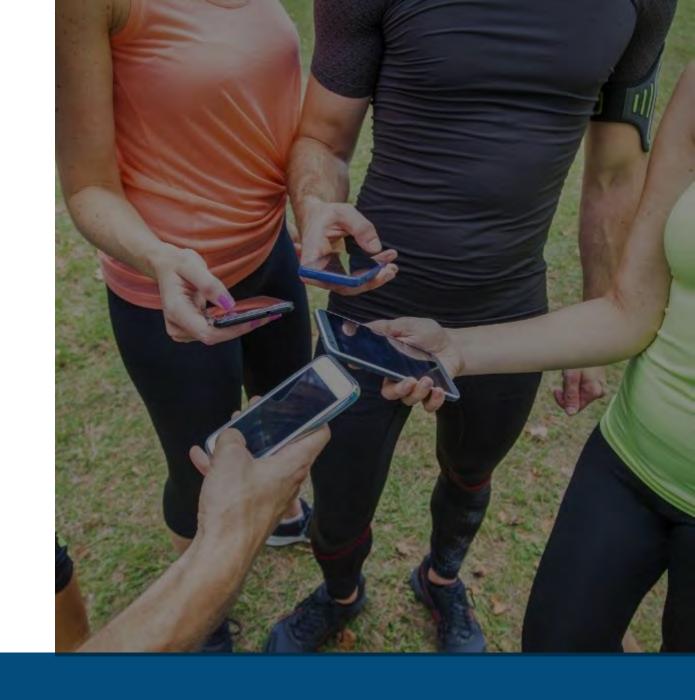




3. Community & Networkeffect

Grow your community

- Members bring in more people like them
 - Add friends, be more accountable!
 - Add friends, do activities together!
 - Add friends, get more rewards!





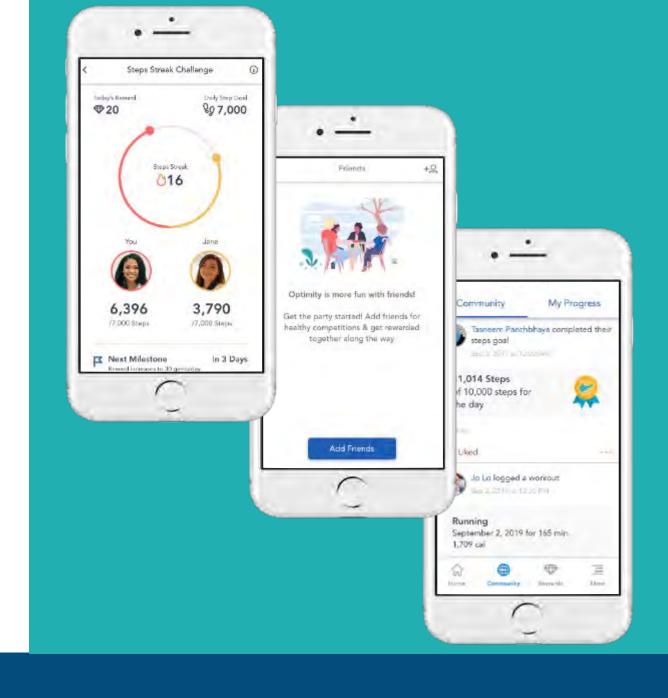
Viral Growth

App Features:

- Invite friends
- Collaborative challenges
- Community feed

Benefits to Carriers:

- Ultra-low cost lead gen
- Virally building a drip marketing pool
- Access to ideal lookalike audience



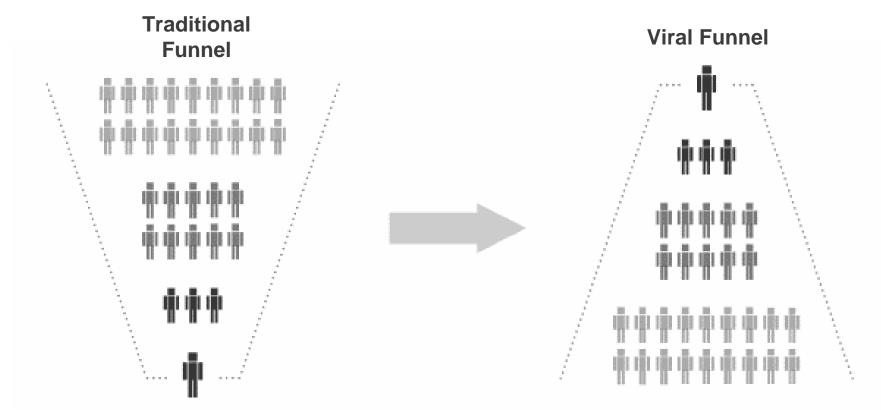


Radical, Customer-driven Growth



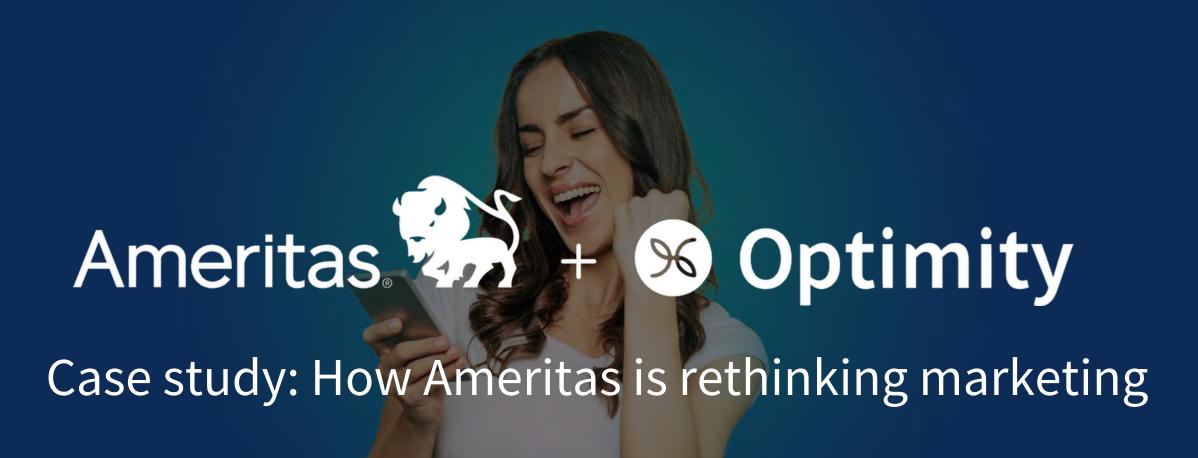
Mobilizing Policy Holders for Highly-qualified Referrals

Establishing a loyal, captive policy-holder & referral community to drip-market & sell into.













Case Study:



How Ameritas is leveraging Optimity as the new breed of loyalty programs: wellness rewards for policy holders & referrals.

Leading the field on changing full cost-of-acquisition, persistency, and high-quality lead-gen from inforce policyholders. This is especially interesting for incumbent carriers facing consumer expectations of value-add and engagement.

How to leverage health risk assessment data pipeline that is organic and authentic (vs creepy)? How to engage with the modern consumer to close the protection gap? How to build trust & habit-loops to stay engaged?





Radical Customer-Centricity



Engage In-force Policyholders











- Agile Approach
- Customer Empathy
- Fast Learning Cycles



Radical Customer-Centricity



NPS: 81!

meritas Standards		Failure				Unacceptable Acceptable				Excellent	
NPS Equivalent		Detractor						Passive		Promoter	
Letter Grade		F					D	С	В	A	
SUS Score	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	10



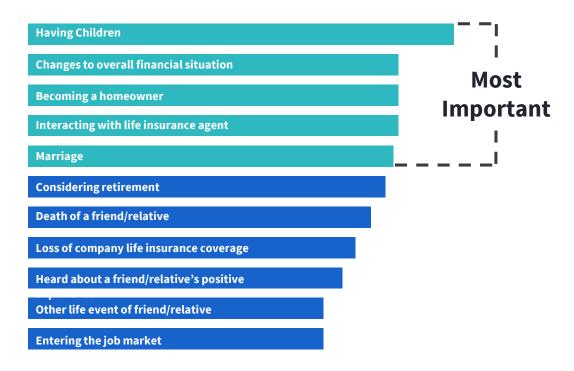




Life-events: Human Topics

Enriched Data

Find the most important and valuable data used for lead gen and pre-qualification.











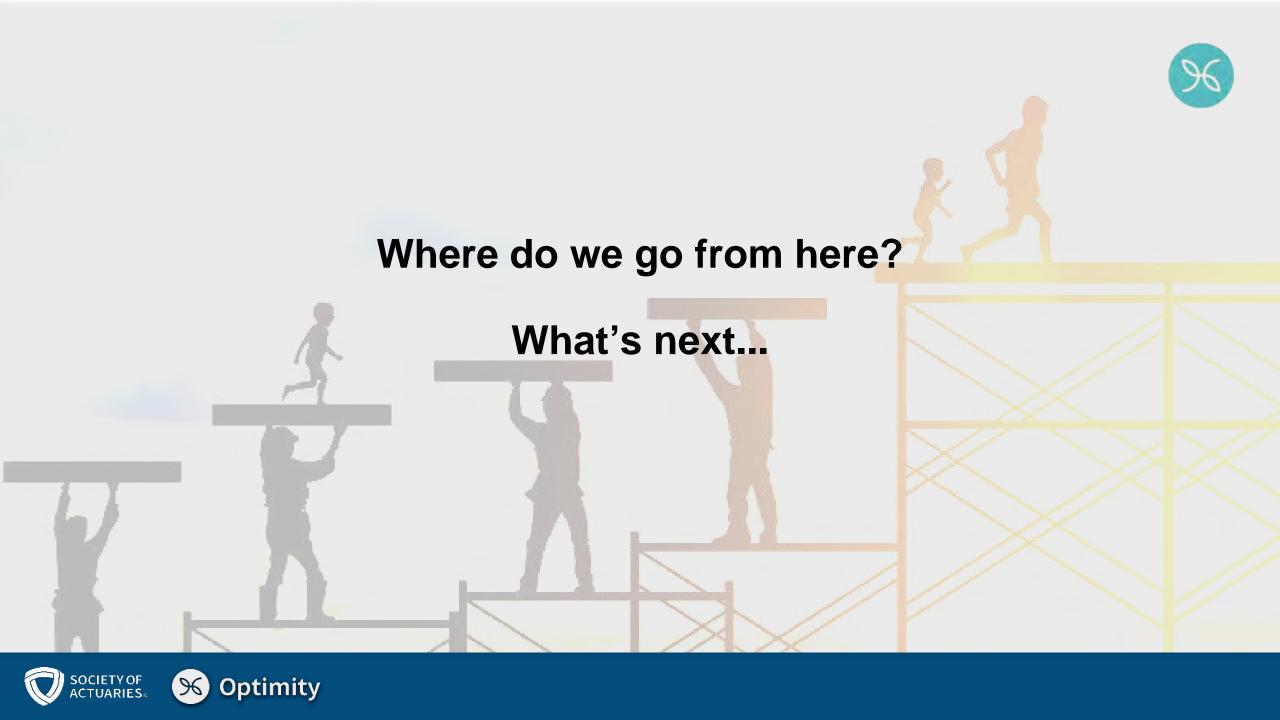


More Human: Agent <> Client Interactions

Directly syncing with agents' calendars to book in 30-min calls with clients, who already indicated interest in a particular product or specified their needs.







We've seen this before: in Banking













1920s

Brick & Mortar

1980s

IT Infrastructure
Data
Credit Score

2000s

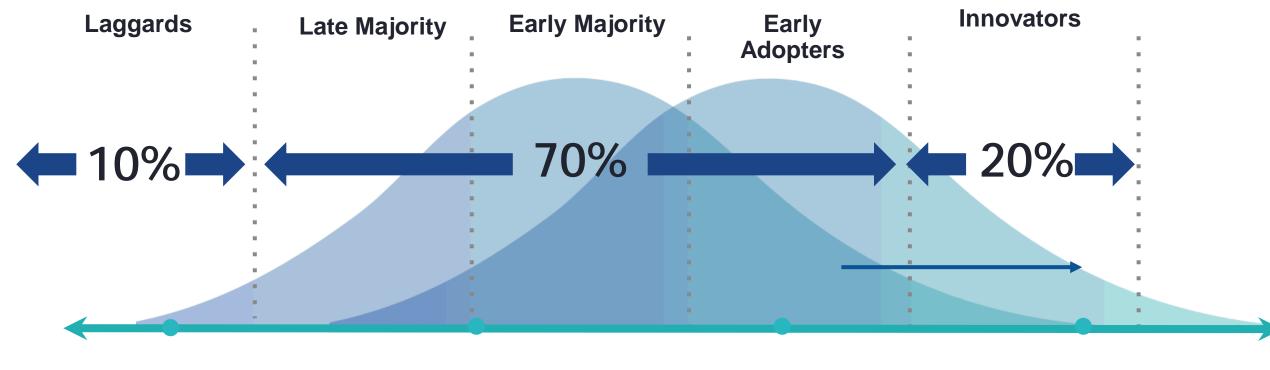
Longitudinal IoT Data Loyalty Credit Score 2.0 **Today**

Data-enabled Selling Better Cross-sell Smart Bundling





Evolution in Insurance



1920s

Brick & Mortar

2010s

IT Infrastructure
Data
Credit Score

Today

Longitudinal IoT Data Loyalty Health Grade & Scores **Tomorrow**

Data-enabled Selling Better Cross-sell New Products











Questions

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